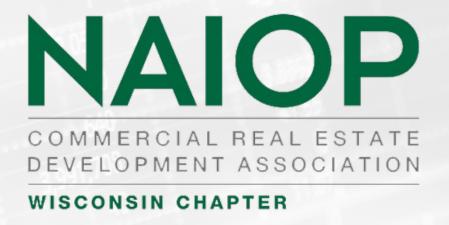
2023 Market Update

Presented by:







Market Update Emcee



Derek Taylor
Three Leaf Partners

















2023 Market Update

Presented By:









2023 Market Update



Alan Clark EVP Wisconsin Region











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Thank you!



Nathan Winkel NEWMARK







2023 Market Update Presenters



Katie Gremban Cushman & Wakefield | Boerke



Matt Hock NAI Greywolf



Isaac Berg Colliers



Joe Carollo JLL

INVESTMENT | OFFICE | RETAIL | INDUSTRIAL





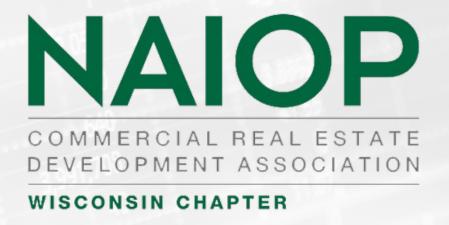


2023 Market Update

Presented by:







Investment Market

Presented By:
Katie Gremban
Cushman & Wakefield | Boerke



TODAY'S TOPICS



STATE OF THE ECONOMY



TRENDS & TRANSACTIONS



PREDICTIONS



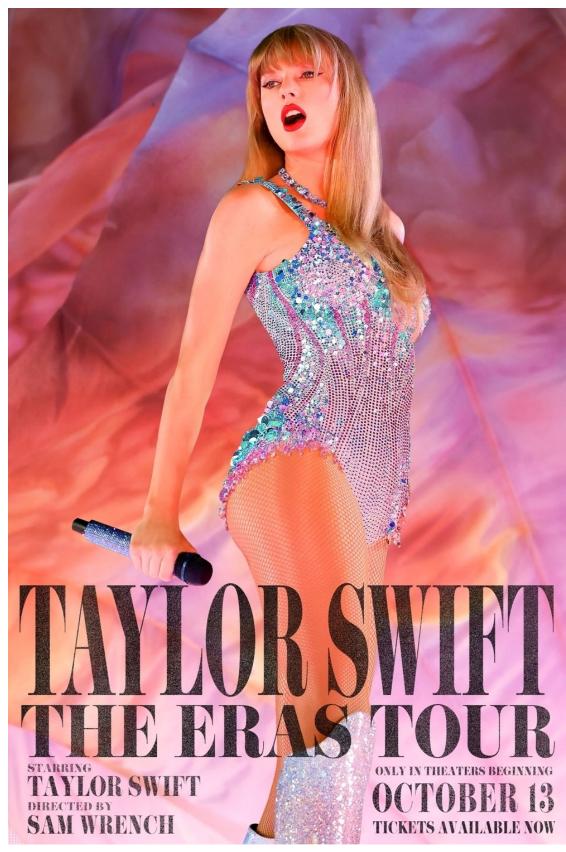


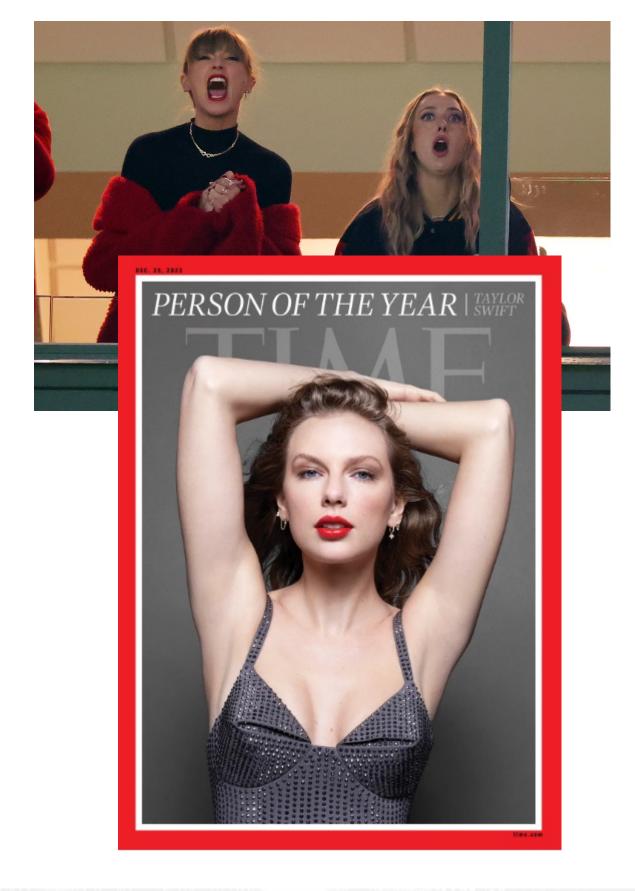








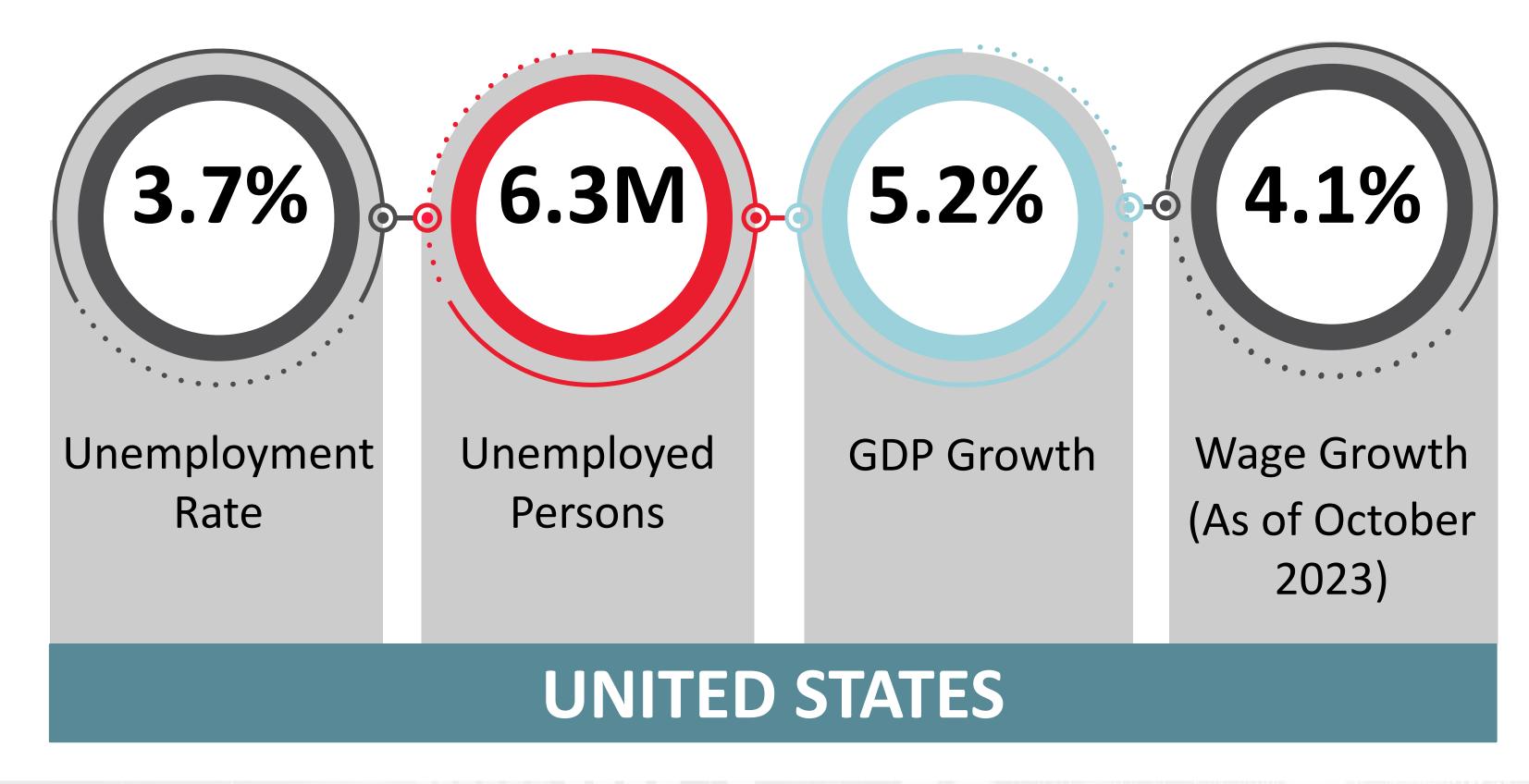






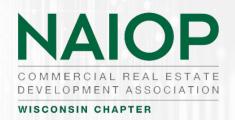


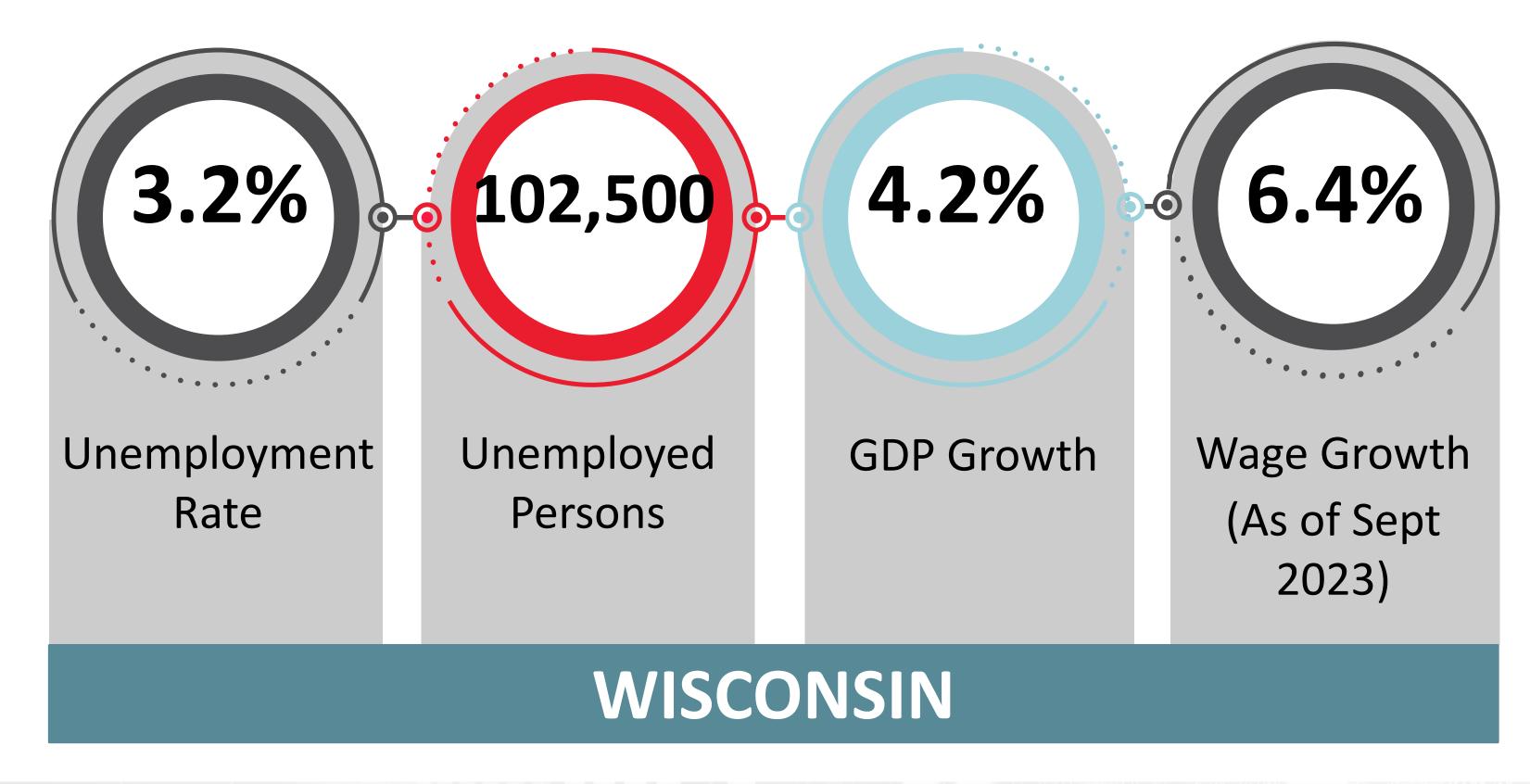








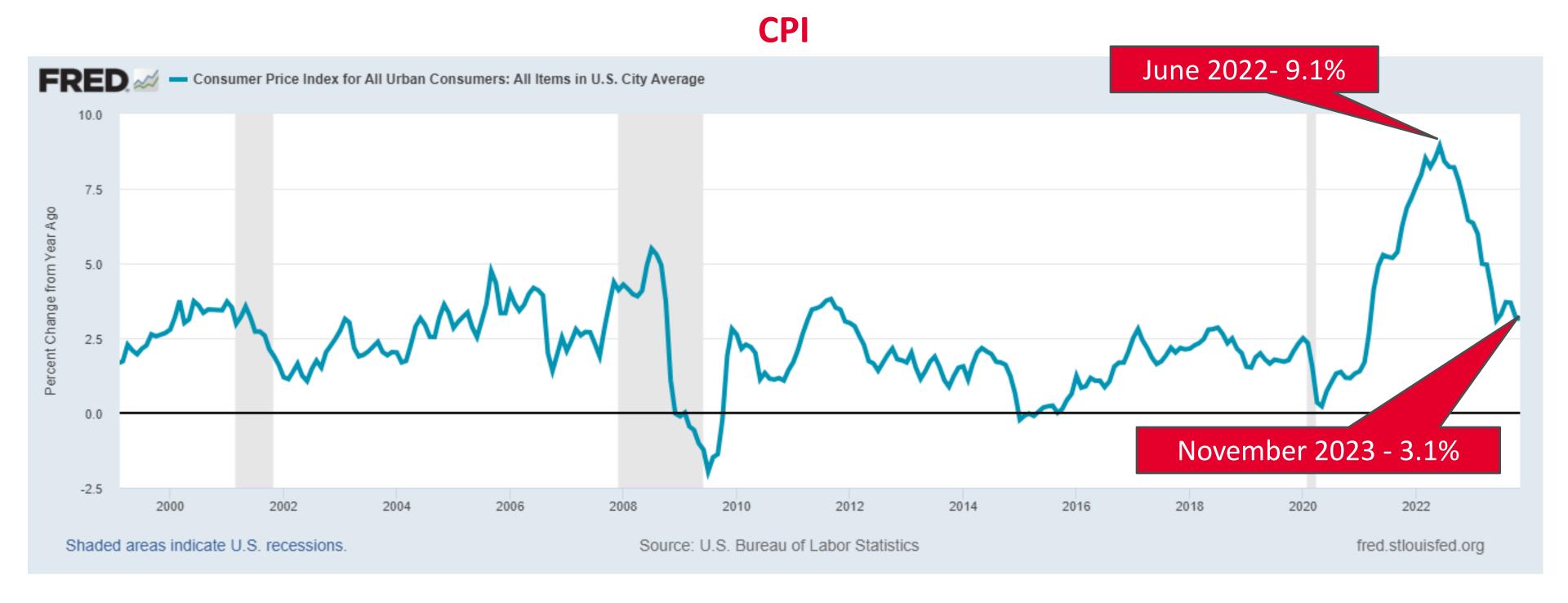












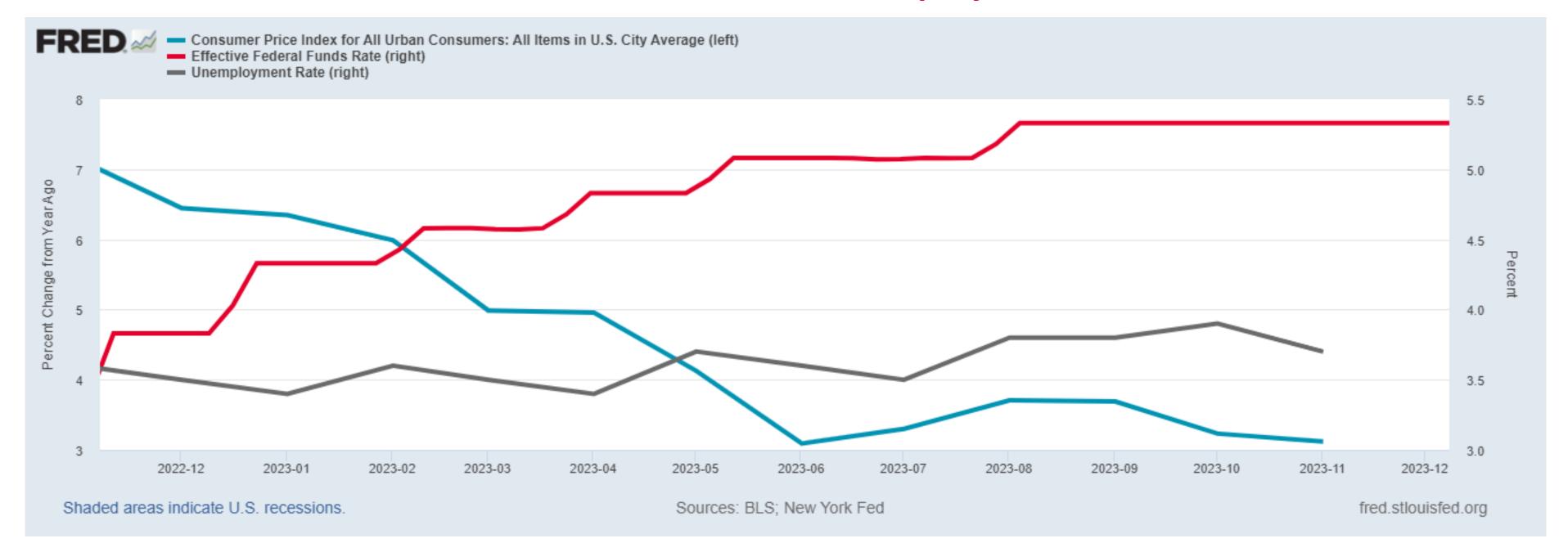








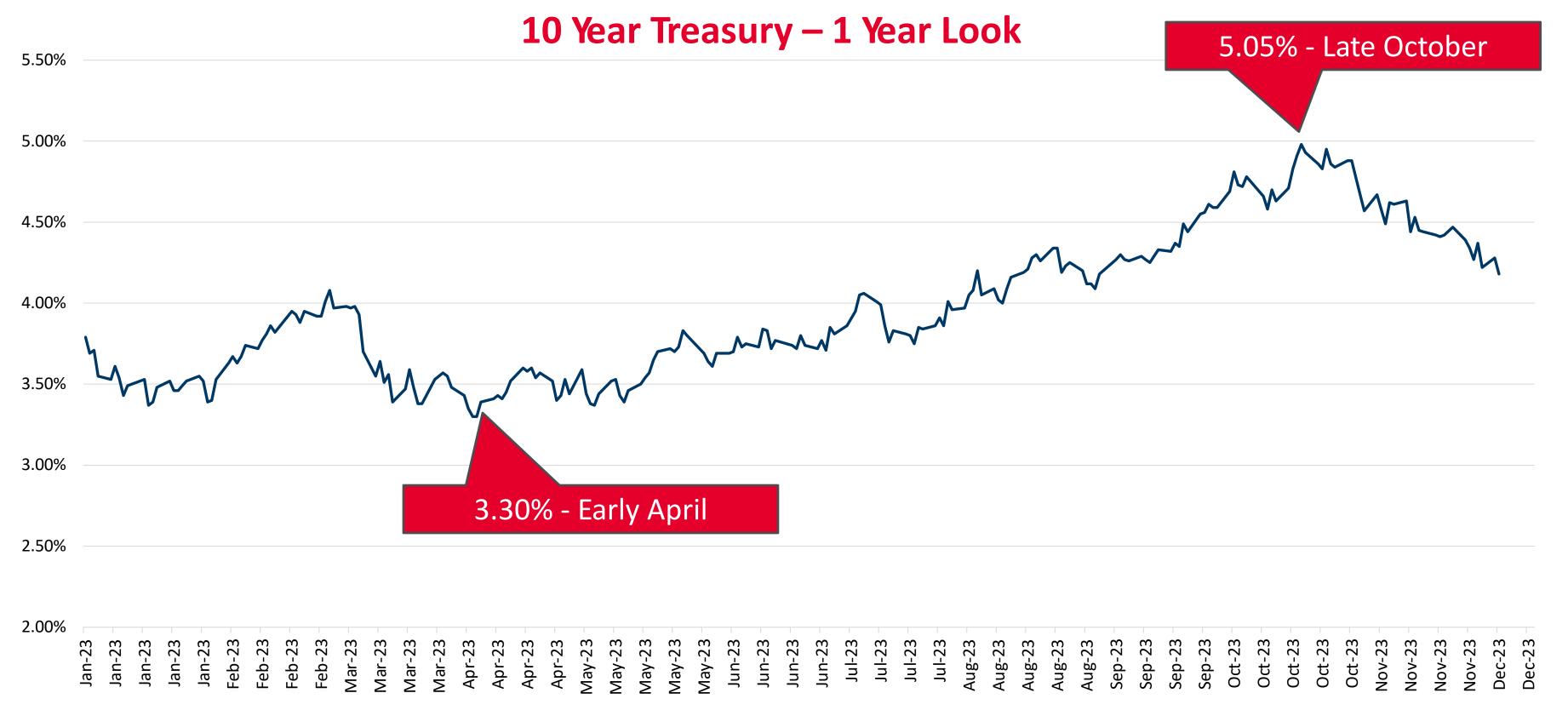
CPI, Fed Funds Rate, and Unemployment Rate











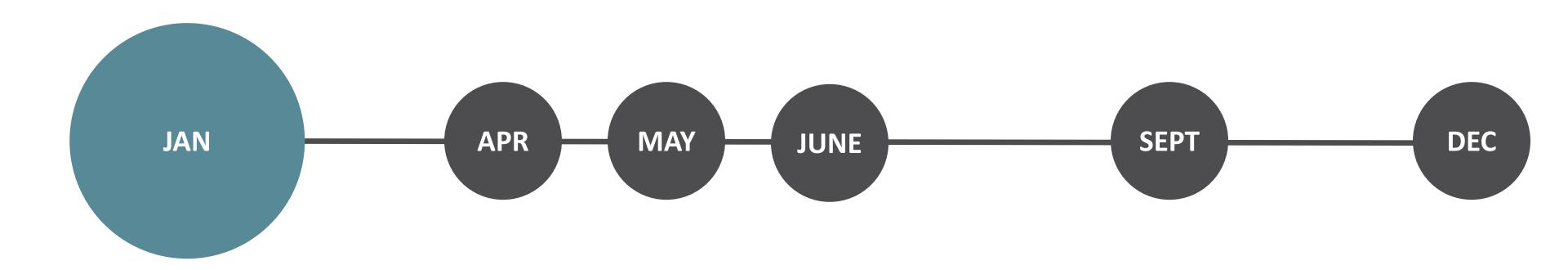










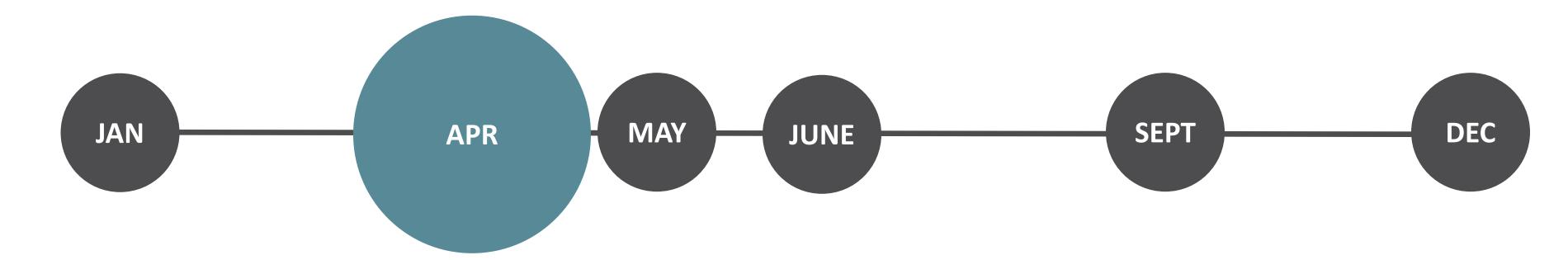


 Rates were in the mid 5% range







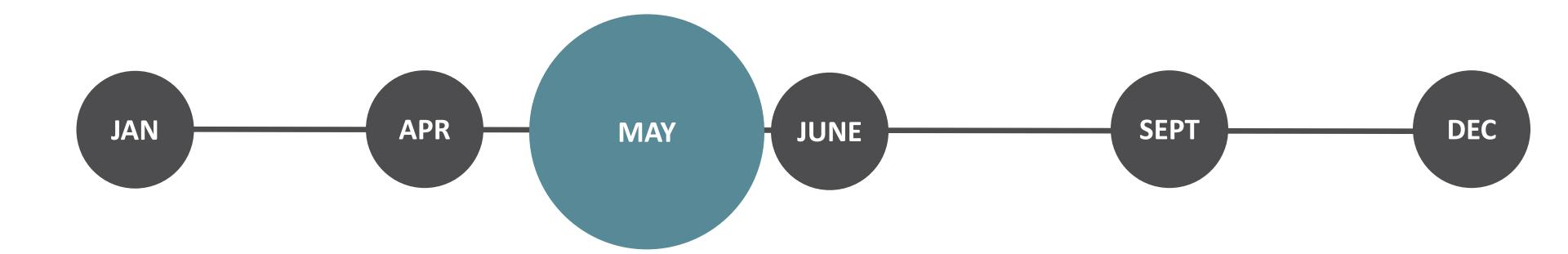


- Start of the interest rate climb
- Markets Paused
- Deals Falling out of Contract
- Capital Stack Coming Together







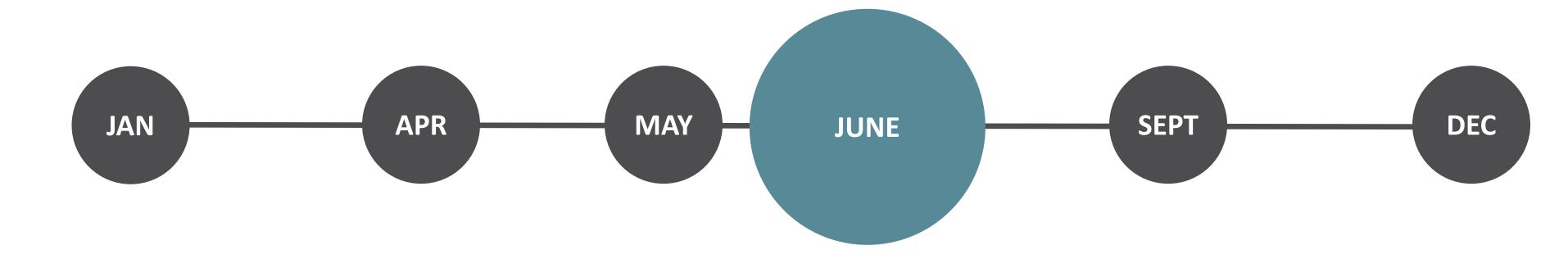


Rates up to6.75%







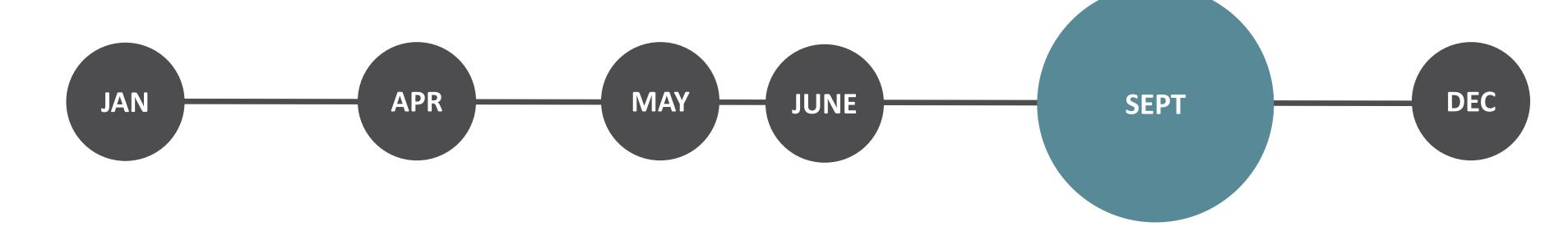


- Rate Quotes had large spread Low 7s to High 8s
- 67% of Banks Tightened CRE Lending Standards
- CRE Debt Origination Dropped 52% YOY







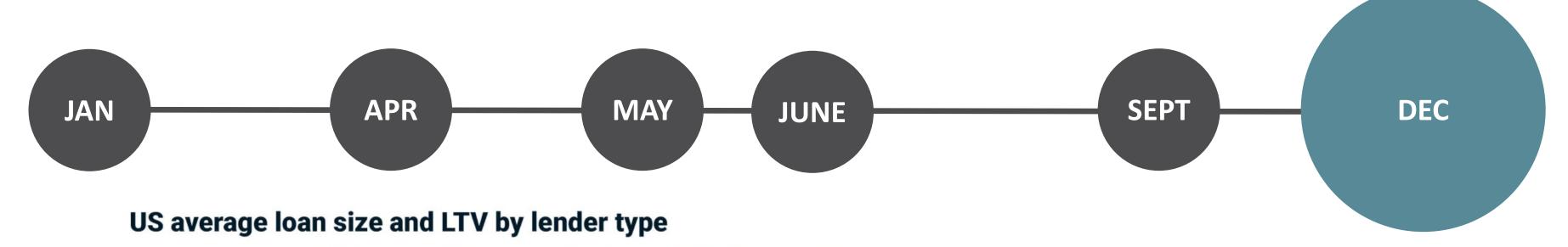


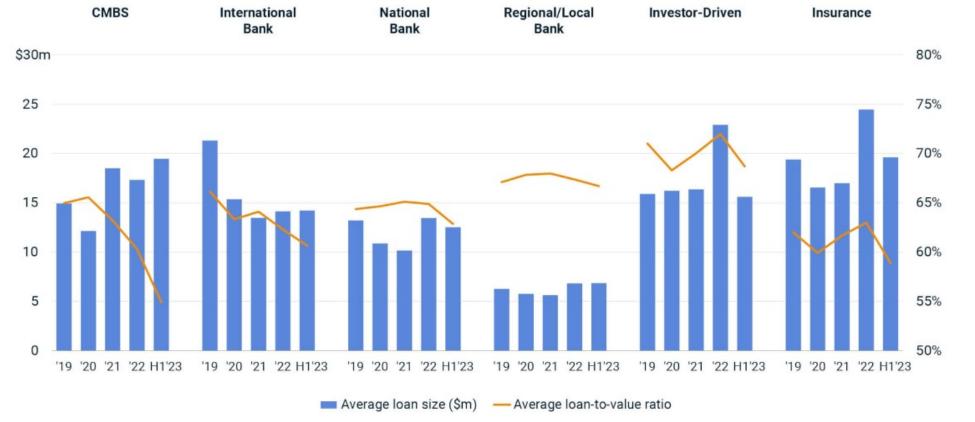
- Banks sidelined
 - National and Regional Banks
 Out
 - Community and Credit Unions still in Play
- Active Lenders dropped by 1/3











- Lack of product
- LTVs have reduced
- Bid ask spread is high
- Rates are elevated
- Cap rates are rising
- Estimate of \$1.5 trillion in US
 Commercial debt coming due
 before the end of 2025

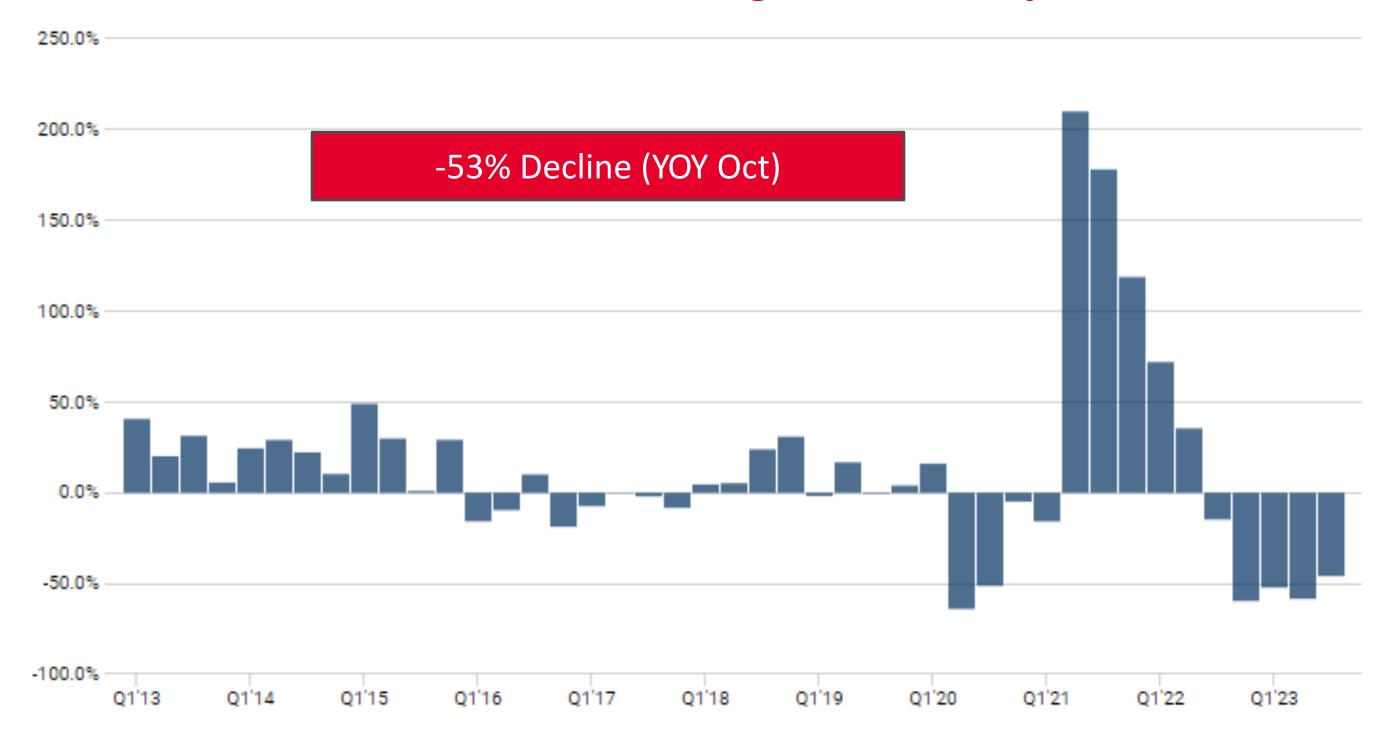


Data at Sept. 26, 2023.





US Sales Volume – YOY Change in Quarterly Volume

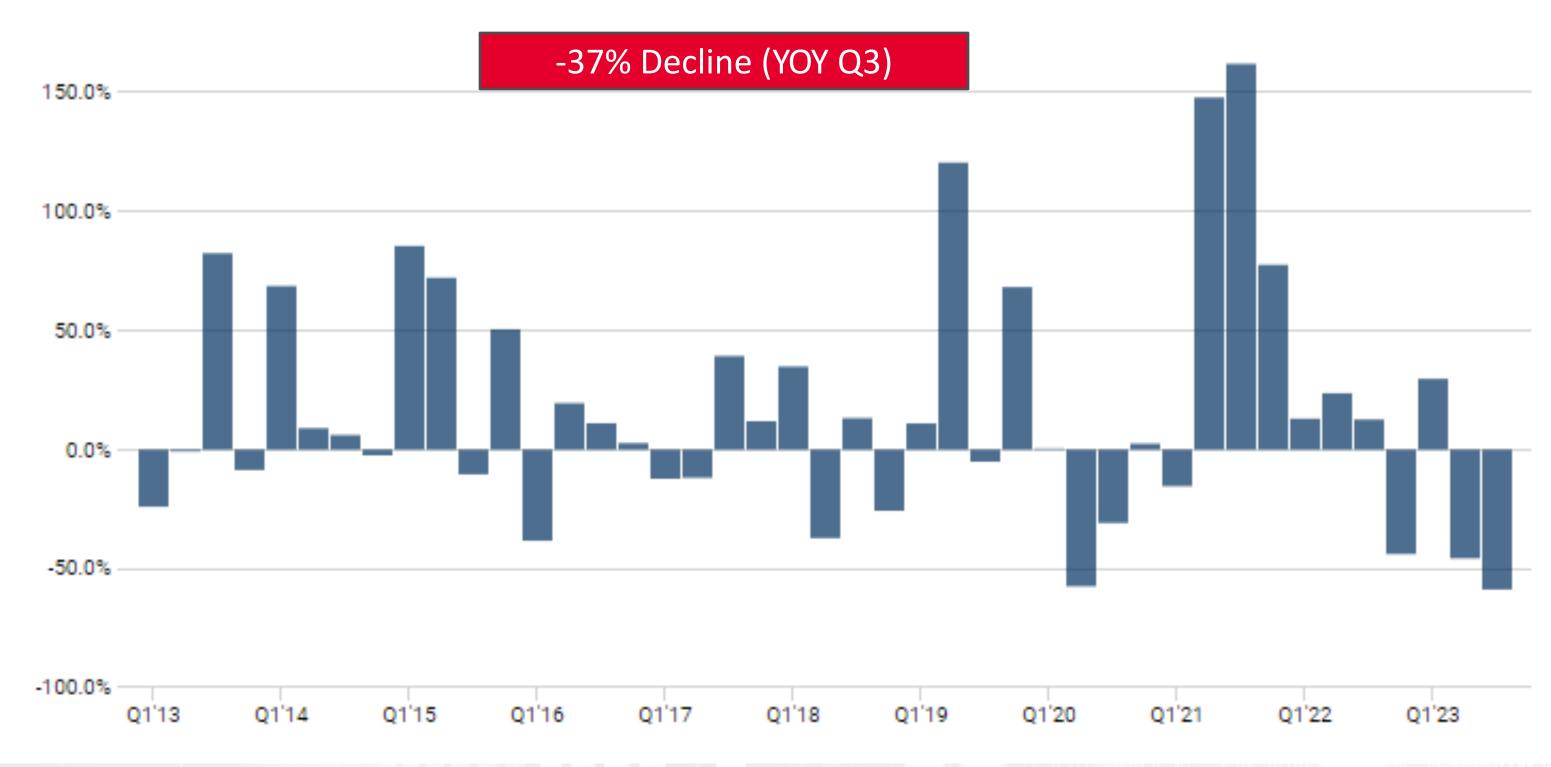








Wisconsin Sales Volume – YOY Change in Quarterly Volume



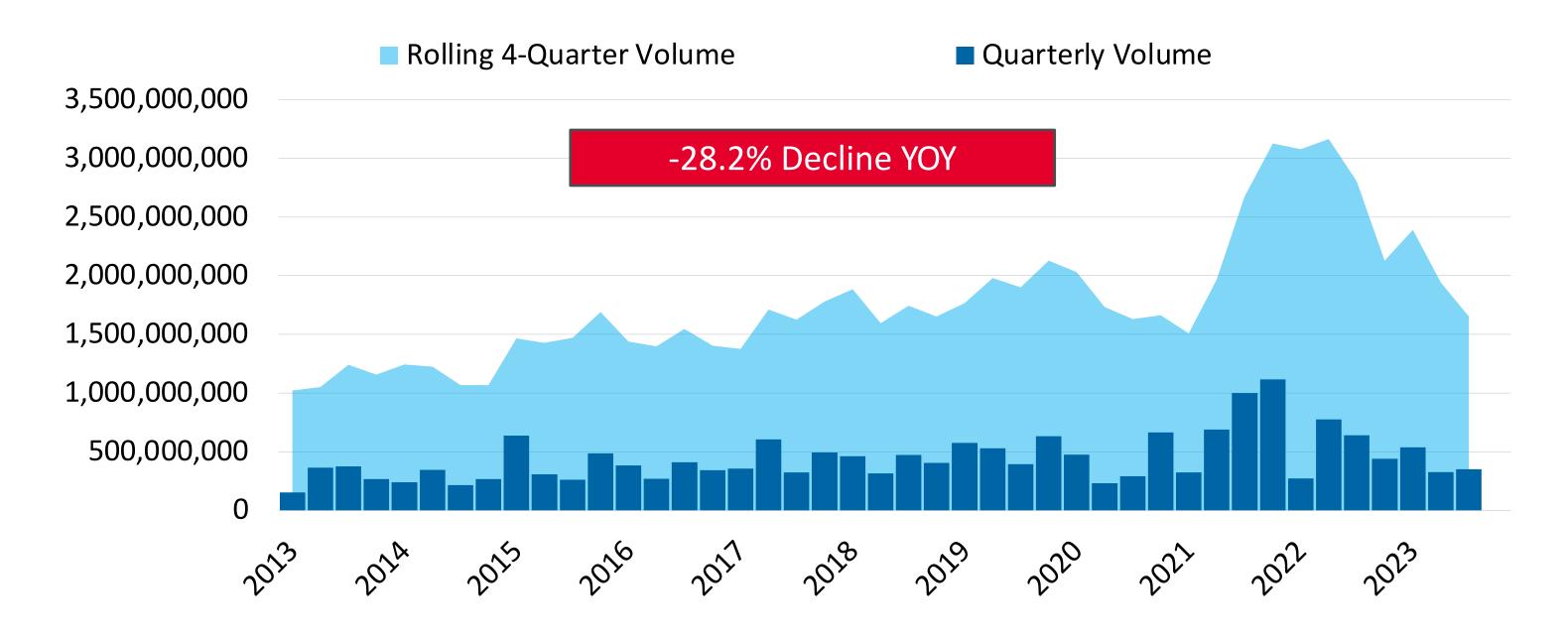








Metro Milwaukee Sales Volume – YOY Change in Quarterly Volume

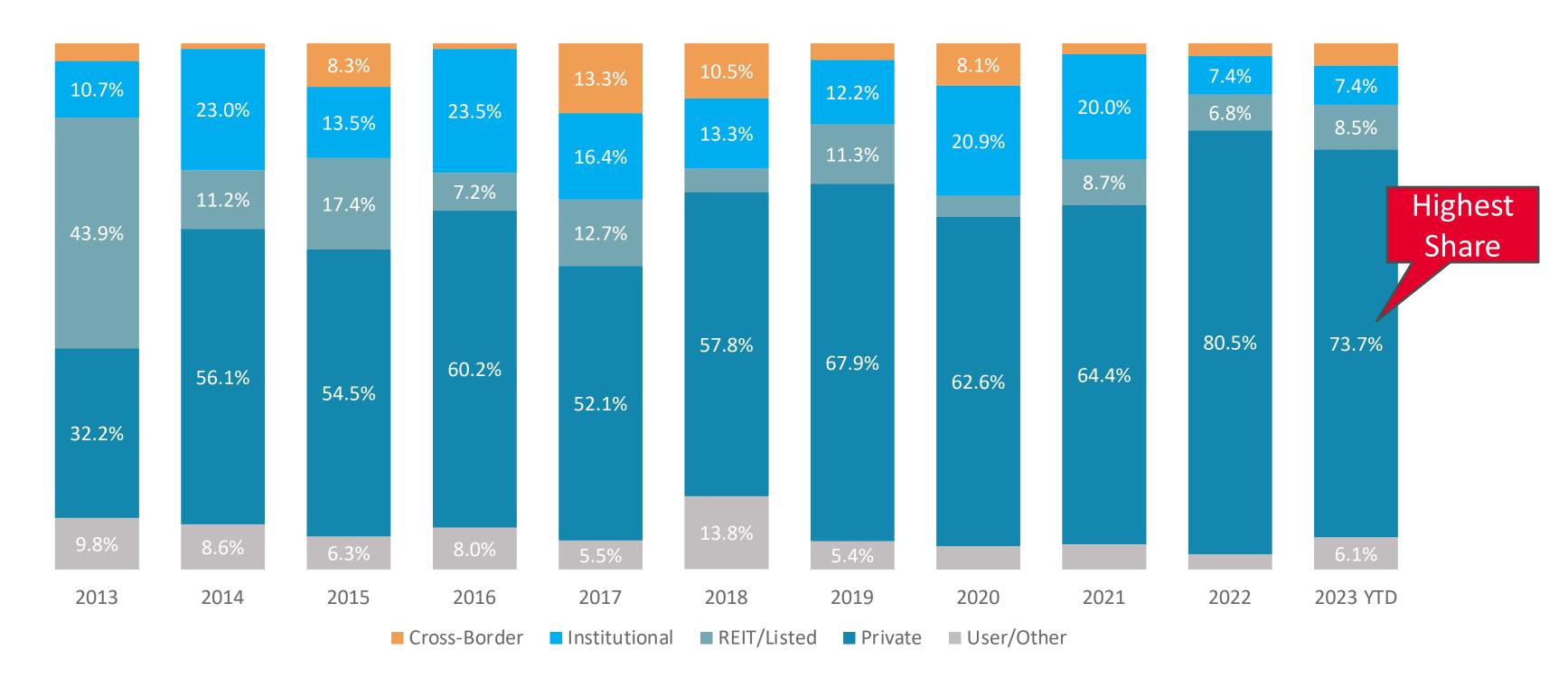








Metro Milwaukee Buyer Trends



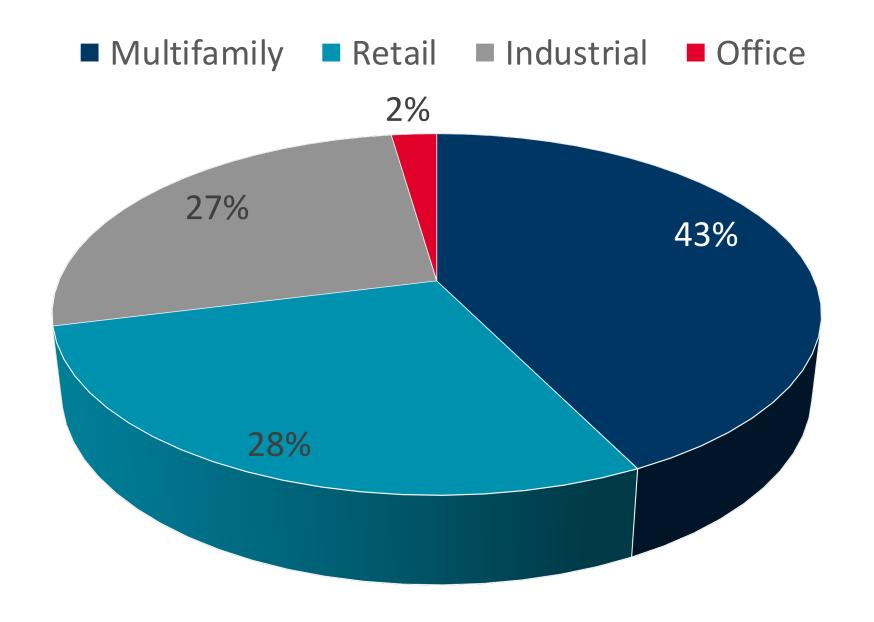








YTD Overall WI Sales Transaction Volume by Asset Type











HARMONY PORTFOLIO

- \$169,229,911 (\$88,000/Unit)
- Seller: Harmony Housing
- Buyer: Michaels Organization
- 23 Wisconsin Properties
- 6.25% 6.5% Cap Rate
- 1,932 WI Units
- April 2023

Multi-Family Investment Sales



BLANKSTEIN PORTFOLIO

- \$82,310,000 (\$105,000/Unit)
- Seller: Blankstein Enterprises
- Buyer: Katz Properties
- 11 Properties
- 6.05% Cap Rate
- 784 Units
- February 2023



MARKET SQUARE - SOMERS

- \$71,900,000 (\$218,000/Unit)
- Seller: Bear Real Estate Group
- Buyer: MLG
- 5.75% Cap Rate
- 330 Units
- July 2023









Retail Investment Sales



HY-VEE GROCERY

301 Bay Park Square, Ashwaubenon

- \$29,532,235 (\$235/PSF)
- Seller: Hy-Vee, Inc.
- Buyer: Agree Realty Corporation
- 125,622 SF
- March 2023



CIM PORTFOLIO

4 Wisconsin Assets – Waukesha, Sheboygan, South Milwaukee,

- \$34,253,698 (\$137/PSF)
- Seller: CIM Group
- Buyer: Realty Income
- 249,902 Combined SF
- April 2023









WALGREENS DC 4400 STATE HIGHWAY 19, WINDSOR

• \$69,772,389 (\$89 PSF)

Seller: Walgreens

• Buyer: Realty Income

• 782,880 SF

• May 2023

Industrial Investment Sales



EXETER
10375 140TH AVENUE, BRISTOL

- \$47,000,000 (\$118.53 PSF)
- Seller: Janko Group
- Buyer: EQT Exeter
- 6.82% Cap Rate
- 396,508 SF
- March 2023



FORMER AMERICAN GIRL CAMPUS,
MIDDLETON

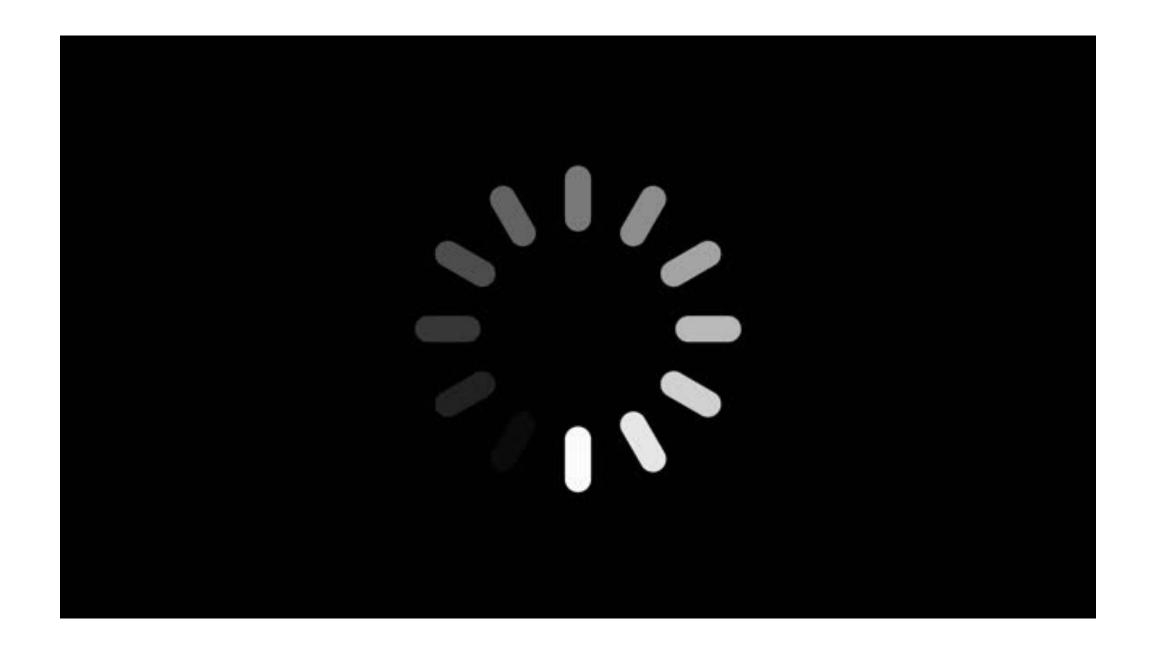
- \$43,500,000 (\$83 PSF)
- Seller: SARA Investment Real Estate
- Buyer: General Capital Group
- 8.33% Cap Rate
- 524,000 SF
- July 2023







Office Investment Sales









Office Investment Sales



ONE & TWO RIVERWOOD PLACE PEWAUKEE

- \$11,250,000 (\$54.70 PSF)
- Seller: The Broe Group
- Buyer: Woodside Capital Partners
- Cap Rate: ~14.5%
- 205,650 Combined SF
- November 2023









Office Investment Sales

Commercial real estate expert calls vacant office space 'staggering,' warns 'we've never gone through something as tumultuous as this'

BY MICHAEL P. REGAN AND BLOOMBERG

July 22, 2023 at 5:02 PM CDT



INANCE - REAL ESTATE

The office apocalypse has reached a new level of bad with the amount of space shrinking for the first time on record

REAL ESTATE | PROPERTY REPORT

American Cities Are Starting to Thrive Again. Just Not Near Office Buildings.

Neighborhoods are benefiting from remote work

Charge-Offs of Bank CRE Office Loans Surge

Delinquency and default rates have returned to the heights of 2020 Q4.

Sorting Out the Office Doomsaying

Things are more complicated and uncertain than they seem.

FINANCE · REAL ESTATE

Prize-winning real-estate economist says the office market won't improve for years: 'This is a trainwreck in slow motion'

Latest Office Stats Offer Little Reason for Hope

Even the Class A advantage appears to be eroding on the margins.

= ৭

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Don't worry — offices aren't doomed

The Next Crisis Will Start With Empty Office Buildings

Commercial real estate is losing value fast.

WeWork's Bankruptcy Complicates Office Outlook

The combination of impact on landlords and structural changes in office makes understanding the risk much harder.

W.P. Carey Bails Out of Office

It's a major market development for a company known for holding significant office investments.







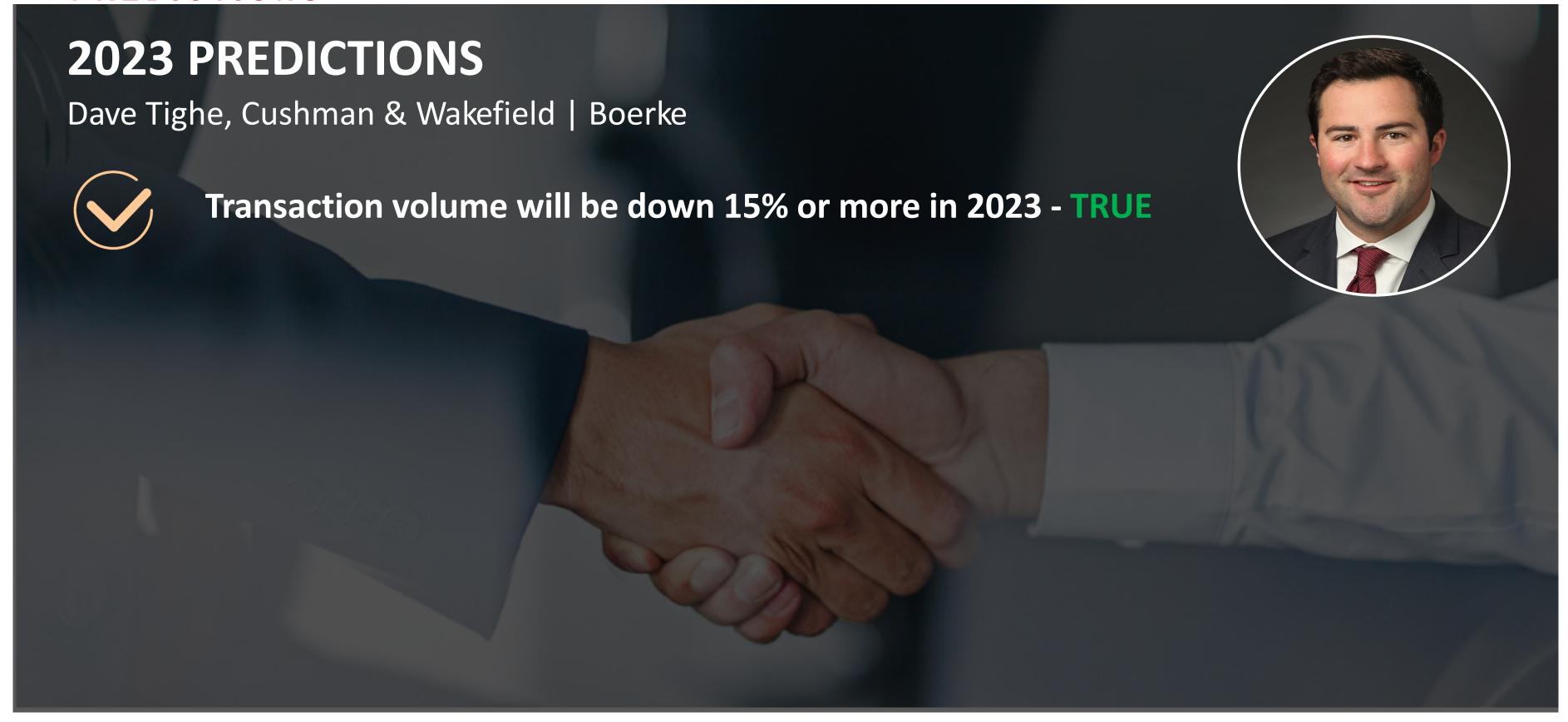


















Dave Tighe, Cushman & Wakefield | Boerke



Transaction volume will be down 15% or more in 2023 - TRUE





Heightened investor focus on value-add deals







Dave Tighe, Cushman & Wakefield | Boerke



Transaction volume will be down 15% or more in 2023 - TRUE





Heightened investor focus on value-add deals - TRUE







Dave Tighe, Cushman & Wakefield | Boerke



Transaction volume will be down 15% or more in 2023 - TRUE





Heightened investor focus on value-add deals - TRUE



Cap Rates will increase across all major asset classes by 50 to 75 basis points







Dave Tighe, Cushman & Wakefield | Boerke



Transaction volume will be down 15% or more in 2023 - TRUE





Heightened investor focus on value-add deals - TRUE



Cap Rates will increase across all major asset classes by 50 to 75 basis points - TRUE







Dave Tighe, Cushman & Wakefield | Boerke



Transaction volume will be down 15% or more in 2023 - TRUE





Heightened investor focus on value-add deals - TRUE



Cap Rates will increase across all major asset classes by 50 to 75 basis points - TRUE



Interest rates will peak in Q3 around 8%







Dave Tighe, Cushman & Wakefield | Boerke



Transaction volume will be down 15% or more in 2023 - TRUE



Heightened investor focus on value-add deals - TRUE





Cap Rates will increase across all major asset classes by 50 to 75 basis points - TRUE



Interest rates will peak in Q3 around 8% - TRUE









Katie Gremban, Cushman & Wakefield | Boerke



Interest rates will remain elevated, although will trend downward





Pricing discovery will happen in 2024 as the bid ask gap narrows



Anticipate office to remain a trouble asset class, with Class B / C assets feeling the most pain



Cap rates will not return to their low – anticipate slight movement







KEY THEMES AS WE ENTER 2024

- Investment Real Estate will continue to be choppy and fickle
- Pricing discovery bound to happen as more debt comes due in 2024 / 2025



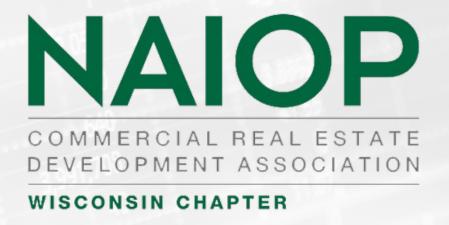


2023 Market Update

Presented by:







Office Market

Presented By:
Matt Hock
NAI Greywolf



Rundown

- 1. Major Market Shifts and Trends
- 2. Market Statistics
- 3. Deals of Note
- 4. Revisiting Joe's 2023 Predictions
- 5. My 2024 Predictions







Major Office Market Shifts & Trends



Growing Office Space to "Rightsizing" Office Space



Flight to Quality Flight to CBD



Individual Focused Space to Flexible Focused Space



Office as a necessity to Office as an amenity



Lead times for build-outs and permitting continues to grow

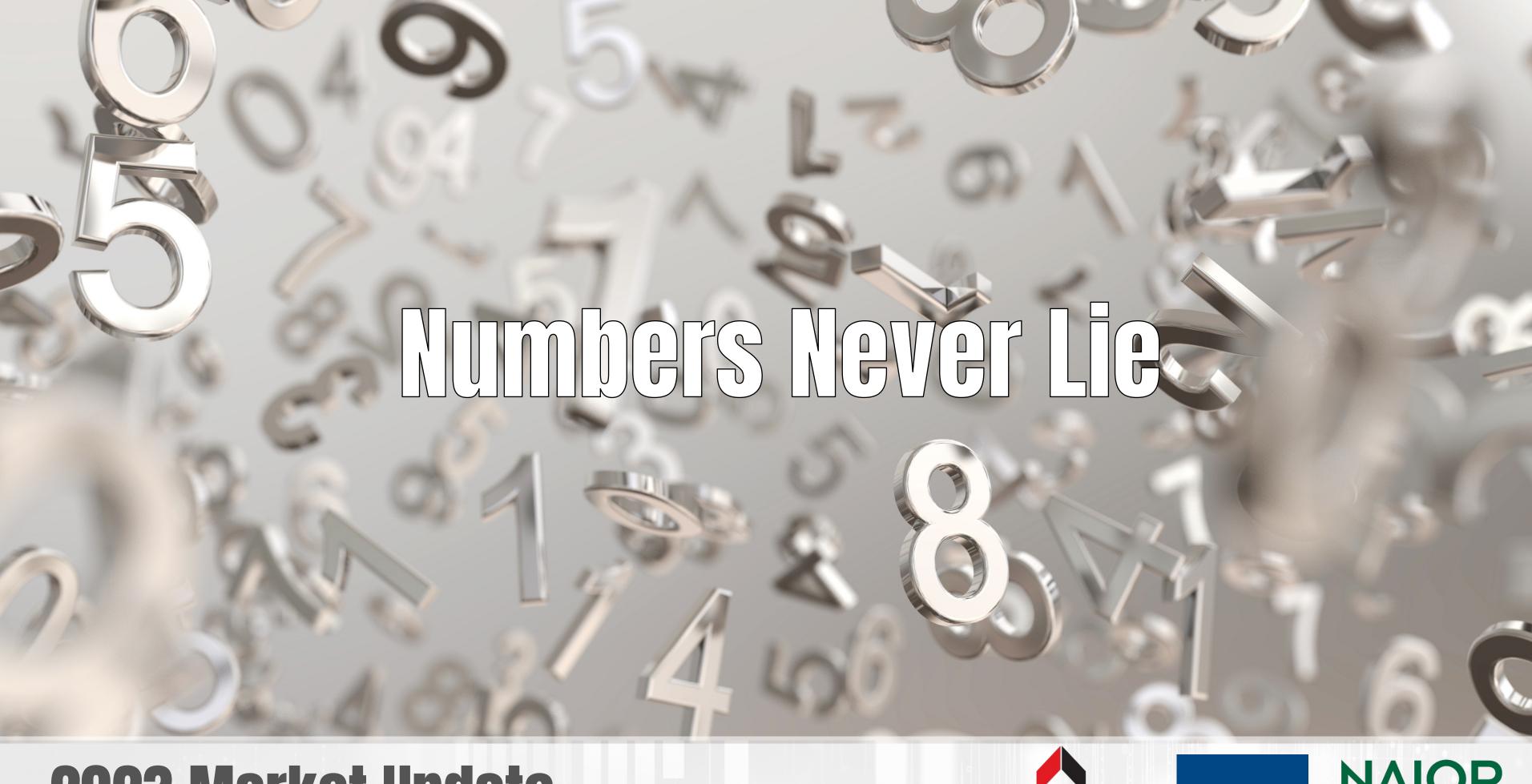


Construction and Labor costs continue to grow







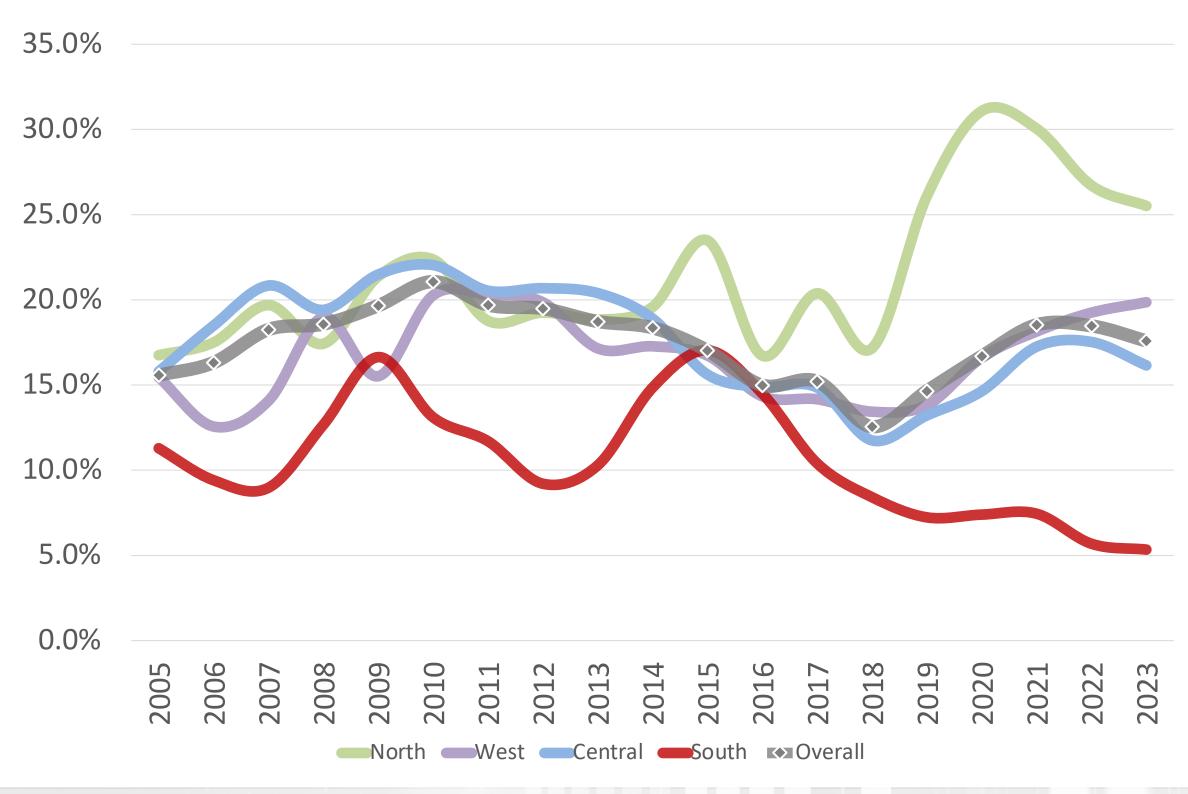








Overall Office Market



BY THE NUMBERS 35.3M

+311K YOY
SQUARE FEET INVENTORY

8.5M (381K) YOY SQUARE FEET AVAILABLE

6.2N (254K) YOY SQUARE FEET VACANT

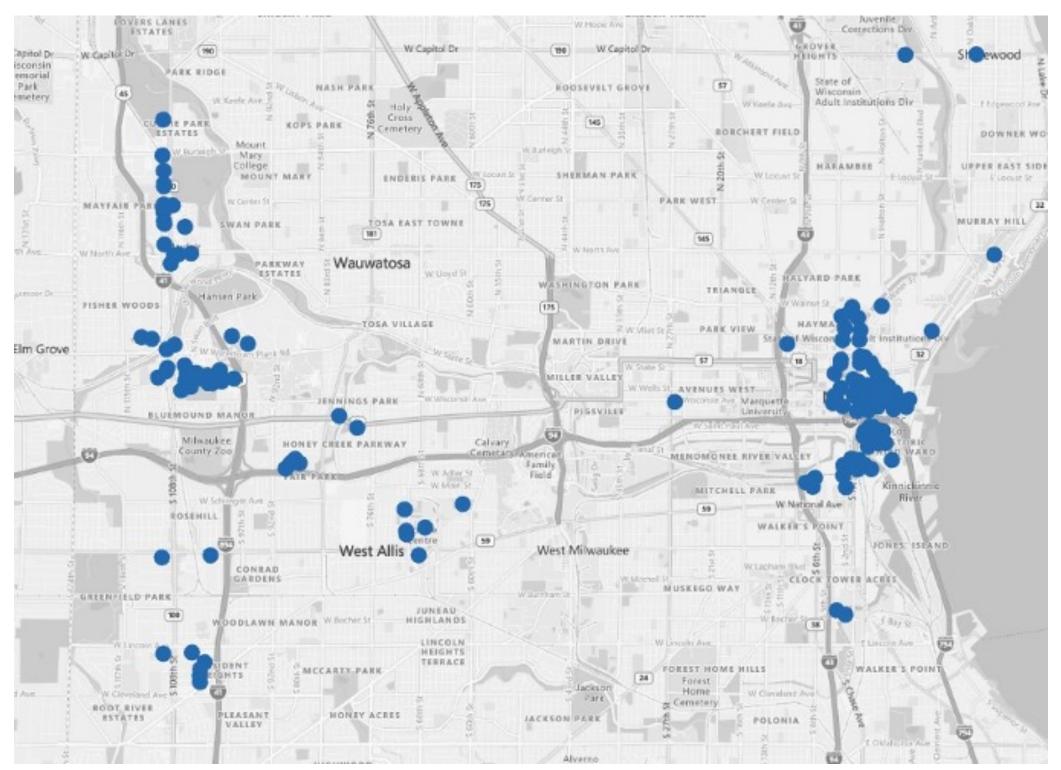
> 17.6% (0.9%) YOY VACANCY RATE







Office Gentral Submarket



BY THE NUMBERS 21.8M

+257K SQUARE FEET INVENTORY

5.0M +26K SQUARE FEET AVAILABLE

3.5M (255K) SQUARE FEET VACANT

> 16.2% (1.4%) VACANCY RATE







Office West Submarket



BY THE NUMBERS 7.6M

+39K SQUARE FEET INVENTORY

2.2N (191K) SQUARE FEET AVAILABLE

1.5M +53K SQUARE FEET VACANT

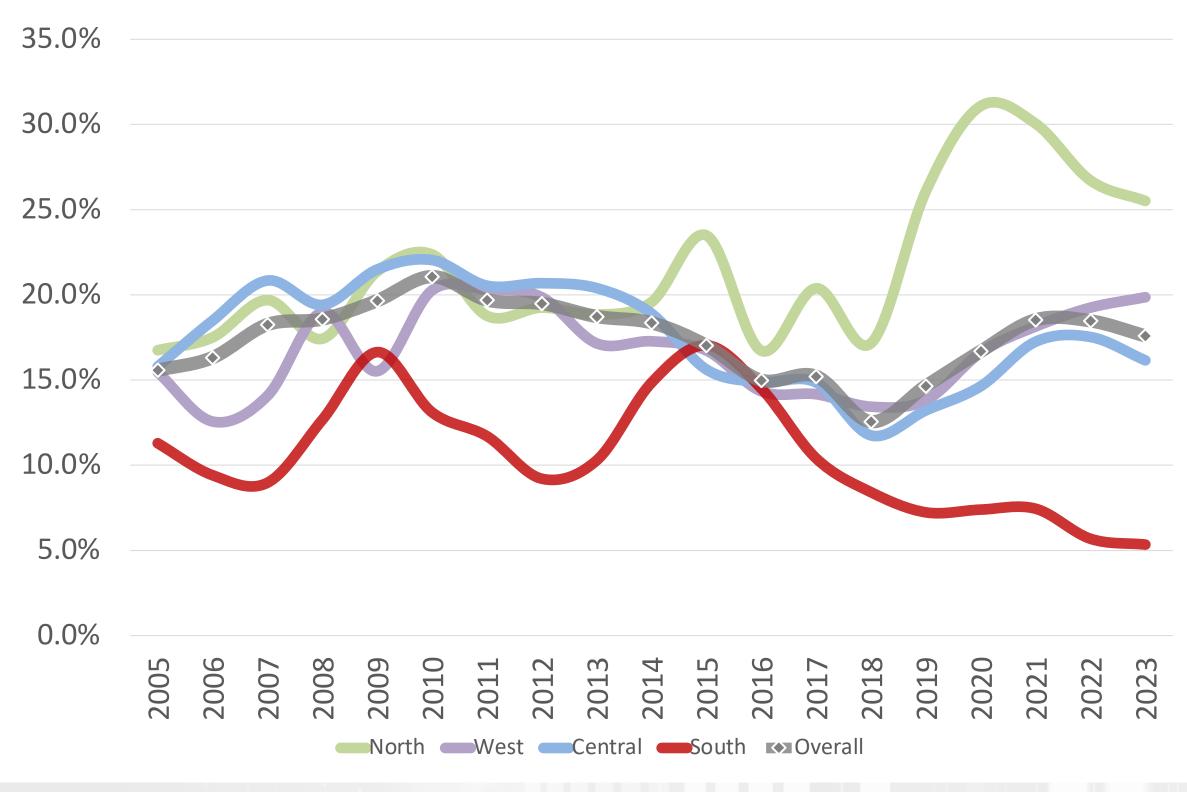
> 19.9% +0.6% VACANCY RATE







Overall Office Market



BY THE NUMBERS 35.3M

+311K YOY
SQUARE FEET INVENTORY

8.5M (381K) YOY SQUARE FEET AVAILABLE

6.2M (254K) YOY SQUARE FEET VACANT

> 17.6% (0.9%) YOY VACANCY RATE







Deals of Note



FISERV AT HUB 640



BAIRD AT U.S. BANK CENTER



NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL









Joe's 2023 Predictions



- Rightsizing and flight to functionality continues
- Hybrid and WFH begin to decline
- A prominent downtown office tower announces residential conversion
- A Chicago-based company opens large downtown Milwaukee office
- Two current downtown-based brokerage firms relocate their offices
- The Browns will NOT make the playoffs
- Xavier will beat Marquette twice this season







Matt's 2024 Predictions



- WFH and Hybrid work continues to decline
- Availability in the market stabilizes
- Flight to Quality continues
- One large out of state tenant will open a Milwaukee Office
- Another large office building will announce a residential conversion
- Marquette will go to the Final Four!







Thank You!





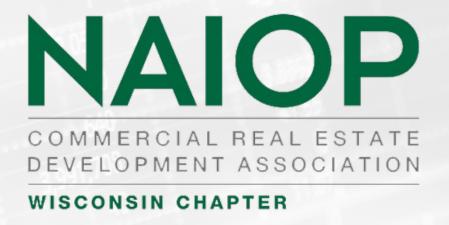


2023 Market Update

Presented by:







Retail Market

Presented By:
Isaac Berg
Colliers





2023 Market Update

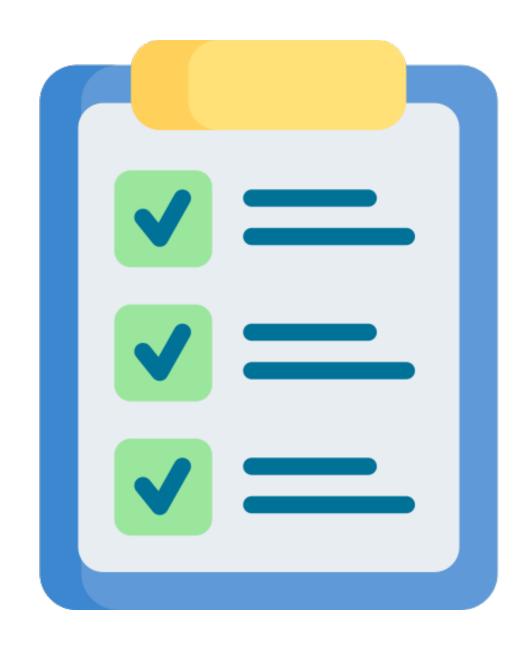




COMMERCIAL REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION WISCONSIN CHAPTER

Today's Agenda

- The Evolution of Retail
- Market Trends
- Active Retailers & Categories
- Challenges & Opportunities
- Predictions!!!

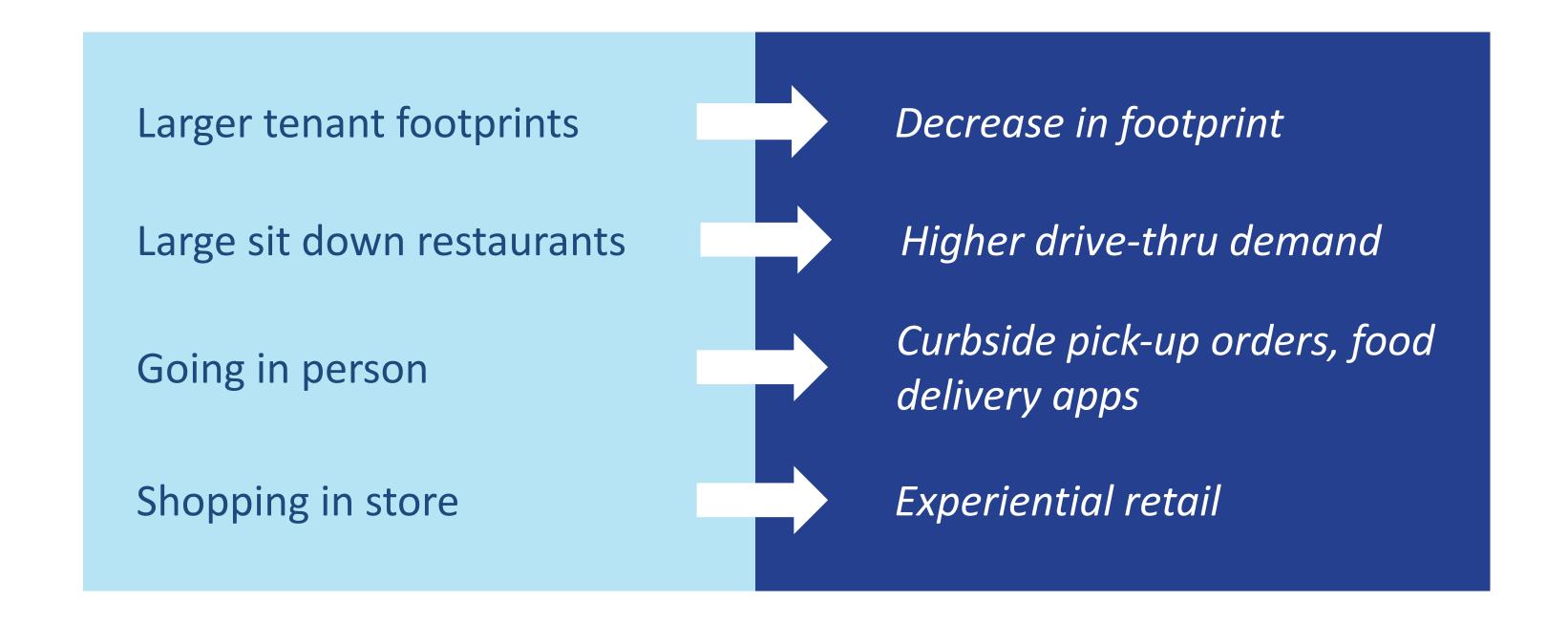








The Evolution of Retail



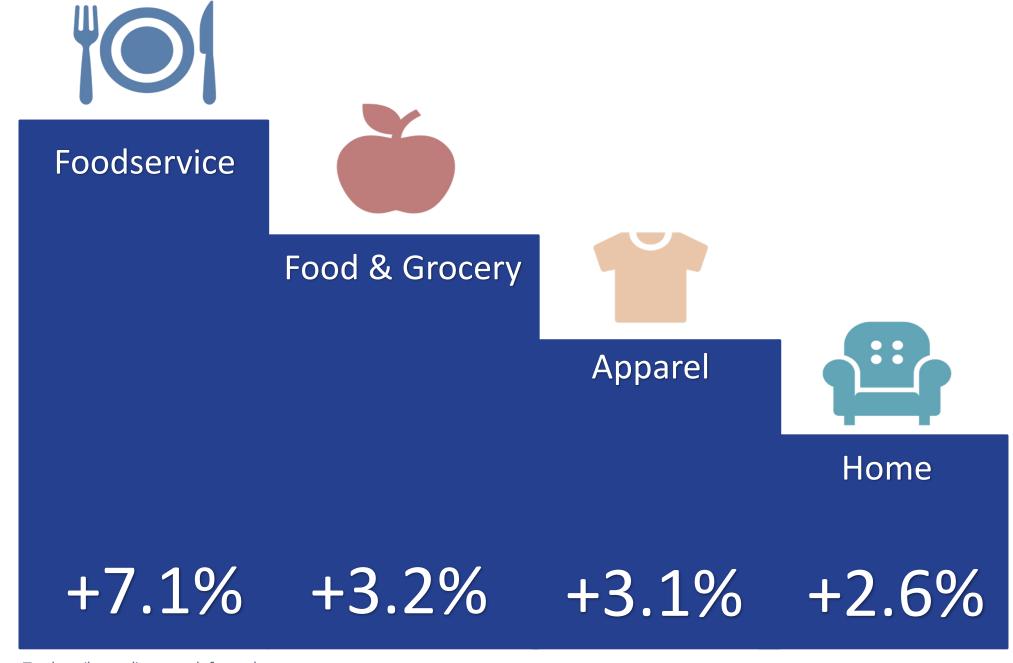








Consumer Expectations in 2024



Total retail spending growth for each year

Year-over-year, %

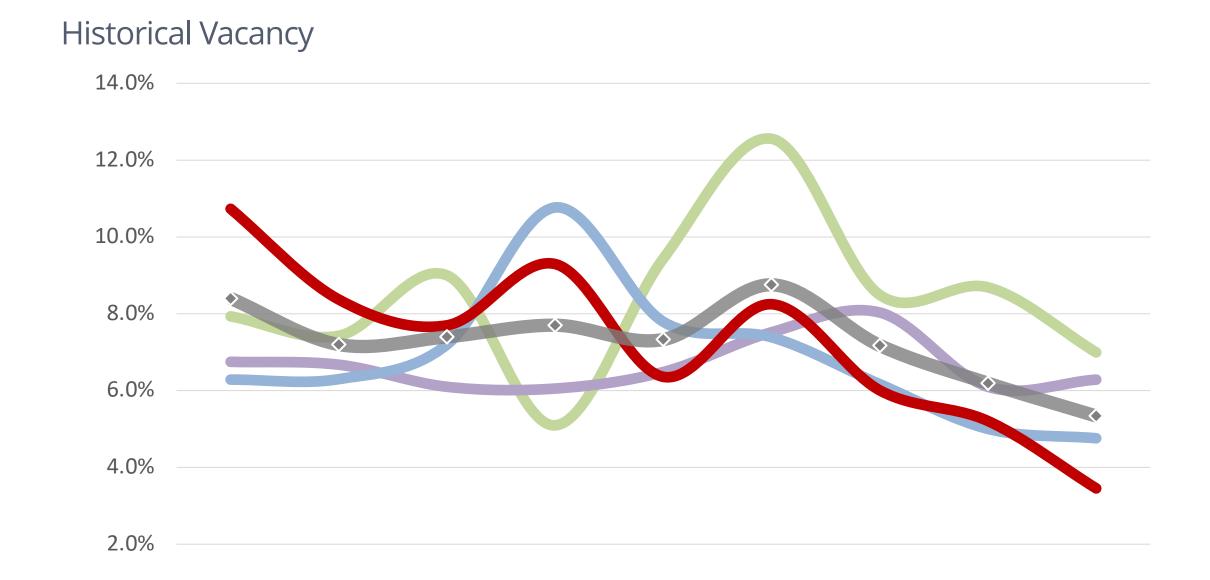




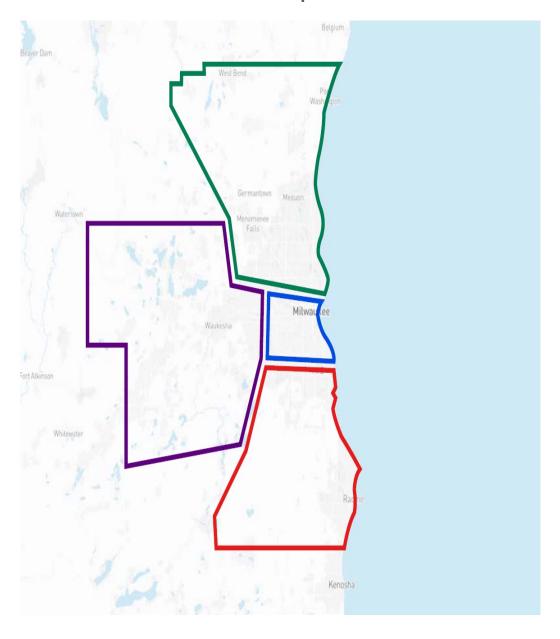




The Milwaukee Retail Market



Submarket Map



2023 Market Update

2016

7.0%

2017

6.3%

2018

North ─West ─Central ─South ▶Overall

4.8%

2019

3.5%

2020

2021

5.3%

0.0%

2015



2022

2023





What Makes Up the Milwaukee Retail Market



Single-Tenant Drive-Thru



Grocery Anchored Shopping Centers



Multi-Tenant Strip Center

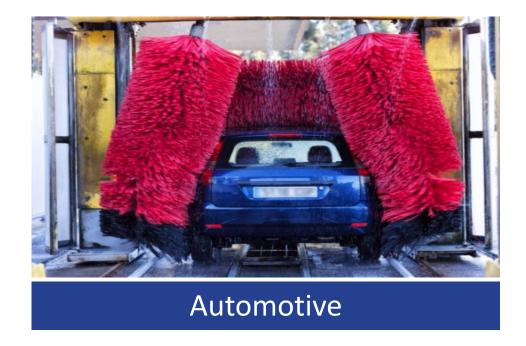








Most Active Retailers & Categories

















Challenges Facing the Retail Market



- Higher Interest Rates
- Bank Liquidity (Tightening)

Higher Construction Costs

Lack of New Product

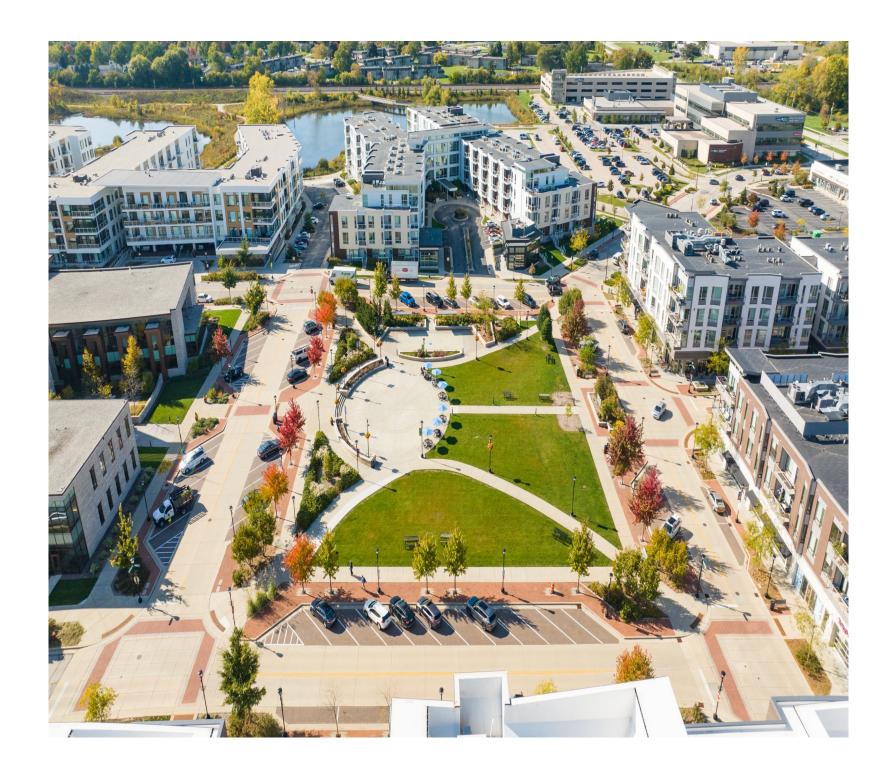






Opportunities for the Retail Market

- Emerging Retail Concepts
- Live/Work/Play Model
- Big Box / Mall Conversions





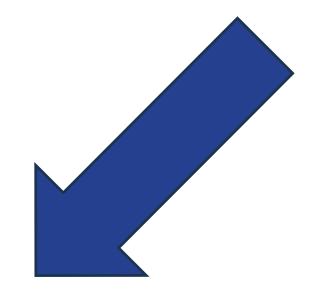


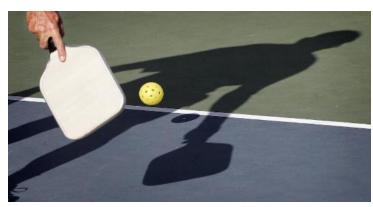




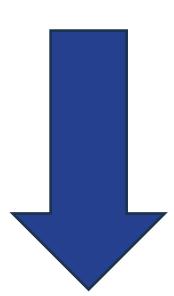
Shopko Conversions

SHOPKO®



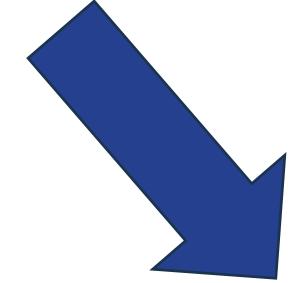


Sussex





Wisconsin Rapids





Racine

2023 Market Update

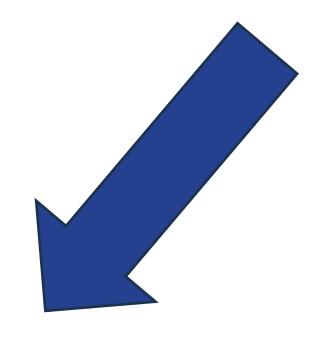


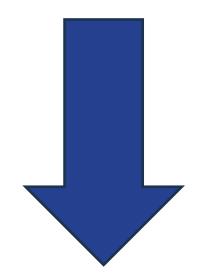


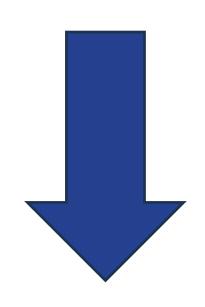


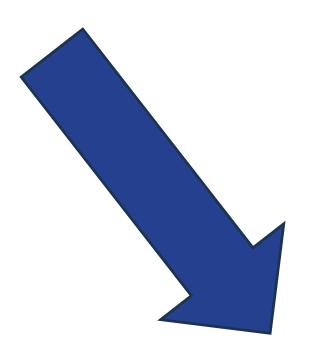
Boston Store Conversions

Boston Store















Wauwatosa



Brookfield



Racine









Hakan's Predictions



 We will see more out-lot wars – with users fighting over the best out-lots for drive-thru convenience



• We'll see at least one national financial institution enter the market



• The prototype square footage for chain QSRs and coffee shops will decrease



France will win the 2022 World Cup!





Isaac's Predictions







- As a result of bank mergers, we will see more bank branch closures
- At least one national retailer in our market will file for bankruptcy, or go into receivership
- We will see at least one box conversion to a Regional or National Pickle Ball Group
- Tiger Woods Finishes Top Ten at The Masters







Top 3 Takeaways

1. Retail is not dead

2. We are in a landlord's market

3. We are seeing momentum in re-adaptive big box uses







Thank you





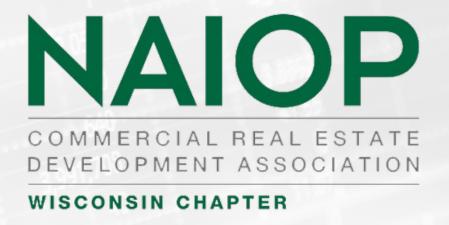


2023 Market Update

Presented by:







Industrial Market

Presented By:
Joe Carollo
JLL



Industrial market ground rules

Overall market themes:

- Low vacancy continues across all markets
- Landlords still hold leverage over tenants, but this is starting to shift as tenant demand softens
- Flight to quality/new construction and increasing annual rent growth will continue to draw new outside investment into the market - fueling strong overall fundamentals

What is Included

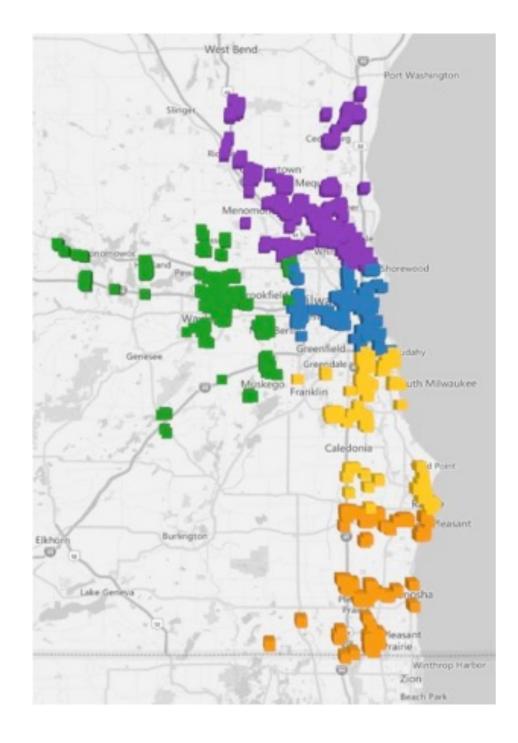
Multi tenant Flex and Warehouse buildings larger than 25,000 s.f. and single tenant build to suite buildings larger than 60,000 s.f.

What is Excluded

Owner occupied properties

Notes

Inventory and occupancy are measured annually at the end of the 3rd Quarter. There may be changes from year to year not attributed to actual movement in the market due to remeasurements, change in data sources or buildings being repurposed.



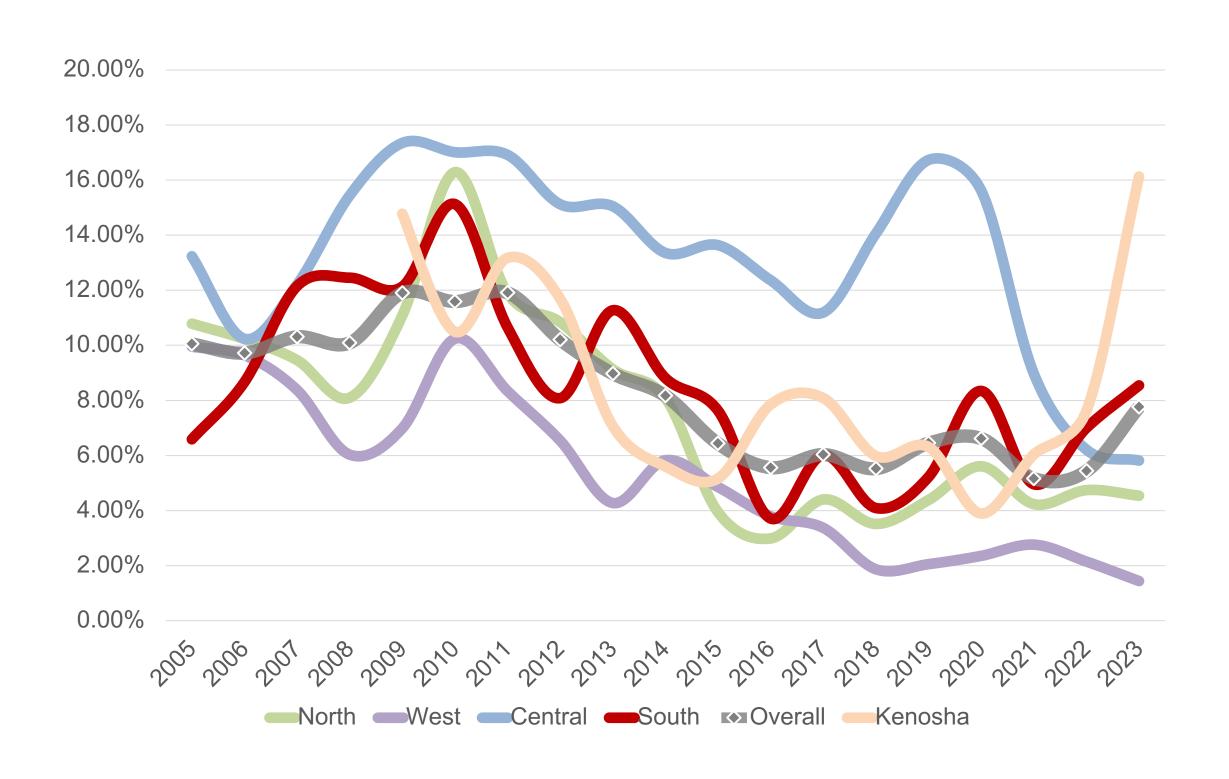








Industrial market overview



BY THE NUMBERS

165M +12.1M YOY

square feet inventory

16.1M

square feet available

+2.2M YOY

12.8M

square feet vacant

+4.5M YOY

7.8%

vacancy rate

+2.3% YOY

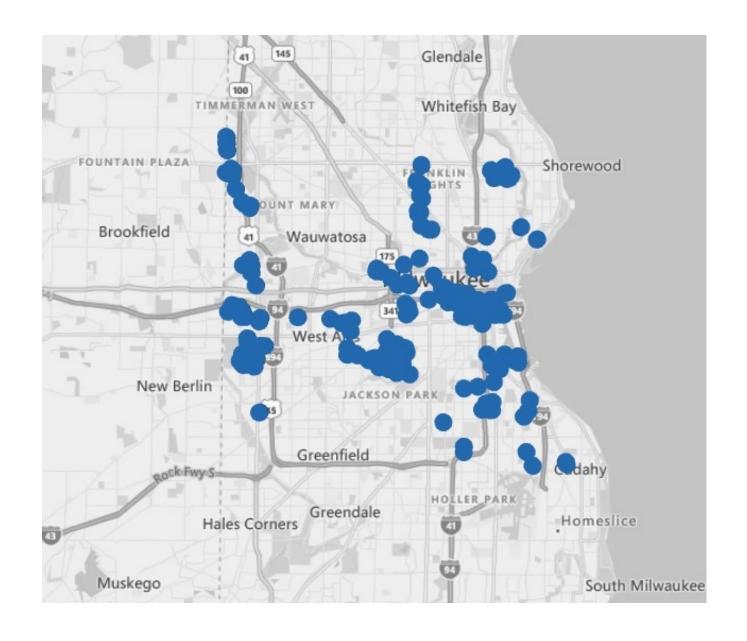








Central market overview





22.4M

Square feet inventory (+3K)



2.5M

Square feet available (896K)



1.3M

Square feet vacant (89K)



5.8%

Vacancy rate (0.4%)

Key themes

Transition and reposition

With most of the new industrial development in the suburbs, we have seen a number of large legacy industrial properties announce closings or relocations, creating opportunities to reposition the real estate.





BizTimes

https://biztimes.com > Industries > Manufacturing :

Illinois company relocating HQ to former Bucyrus campus ...

Jun 5, 2023 — Centerline Design & Fabrication is **moving** its headquarters from Waukegan to the former Bucyrus International campus in South **Milwaukee**.

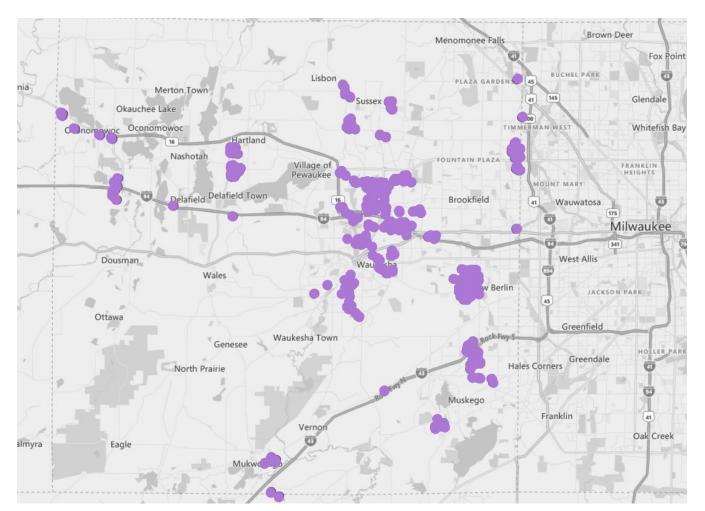








West market overview







31.8M

Square feet inventory (+907M)



669K

Square feet available (816K)



458K

Square feet vacant (206K)



1.4%

Vacancy rate (0.7%)

Key themes

Creativity and scarcity

ABB invests nearly \$100 million in New Berlin greenfield campus

Press release | New Berlin, Wisconsin | 2023-04-04



Milwaukee Journal Sentinel

https://www.jsonline.com > story > west > 2023/09/06

Pabst Farms in Oconomowoc could add tech businesses ...

Sep 6, 2023 — **Wingspan Development Group** presented a plan to Oconomowoc city officials on Sept. 5 that would. But what makes the potential project ...



The Business Journals

https://www.bizjournals.com > news > 2023/05/02 > busi...

\$90M business park pitched for 120 acres near Interstate ...

May 2, 2023 — **Mukwonago** officials are considering a partnership with Briohn **Building** Corp. to develop 120 acres near Interstate 43 with about 1.1 million ...

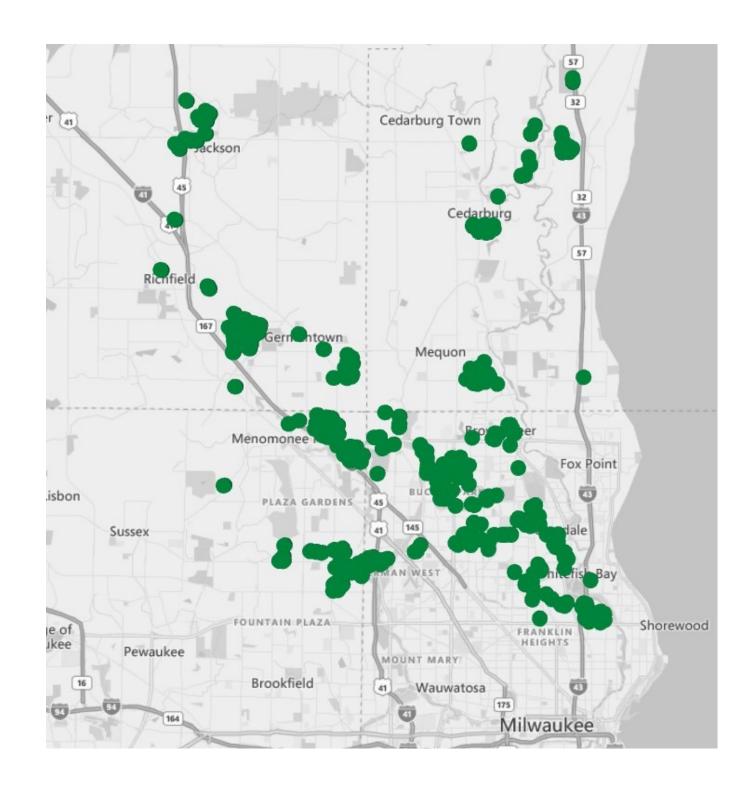








North market overview





42.9M

Square feet inventory (+1.4M)



3.2M

Square feet available (+100K)



1.9M

Square feet vacant (21K)



4.5%

Vacancy rate (0.2%)

Key themes

Expansion and new development

With limited available buildings and development-ready land in the West and Central markets, the North has continued to draw new development and leasing activity.









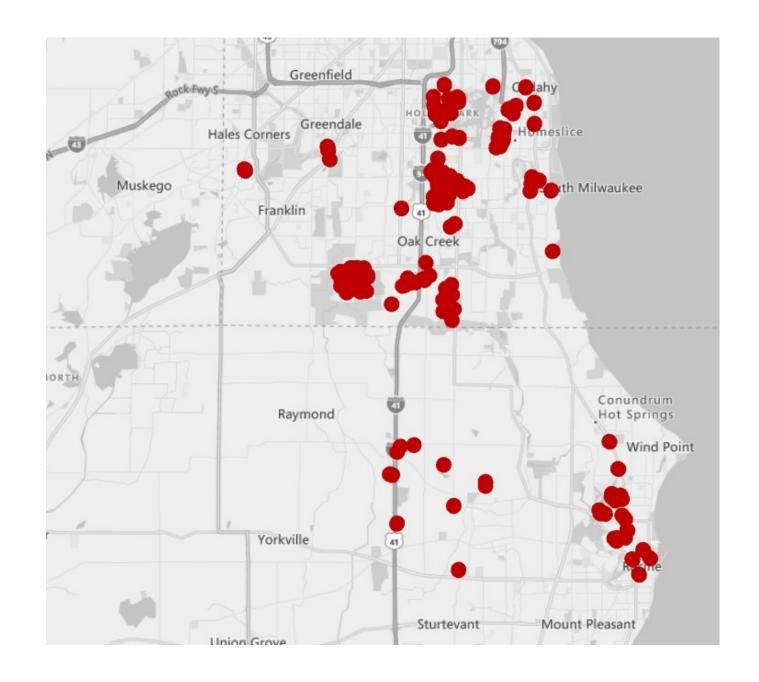








South market overview





24.7M

Square feet inventory (+1.7M)



2.7M

Square feet available (161K)



2.1M

Square feet vacant (+504K)



8.5%

Vacancy rate (+1.5%)

Key themes

Location & opportunity

Saputo planning second facility in Franklin



BizTime

https://biztimes.com > Industries > Real Estate

Developer purchases 28 acres along I-94 in Oak Creek

Jul 19, 2023 — An affiliate of Oak Creek-based Frontline Commercial Real Estate purchased **28 acres** of land along the west side of I-94 in Oak Creek.



BizTimes

https://biztimes.com > Industries > Real Estate

Developer purchases 20 acres in Oak Creek - Milwaukee

Sep 22, 2023 — St. John Properties purchased the property at 517 E. Rawson Ave. in Oak Creek for \$1.75 million, according to state real estate records.

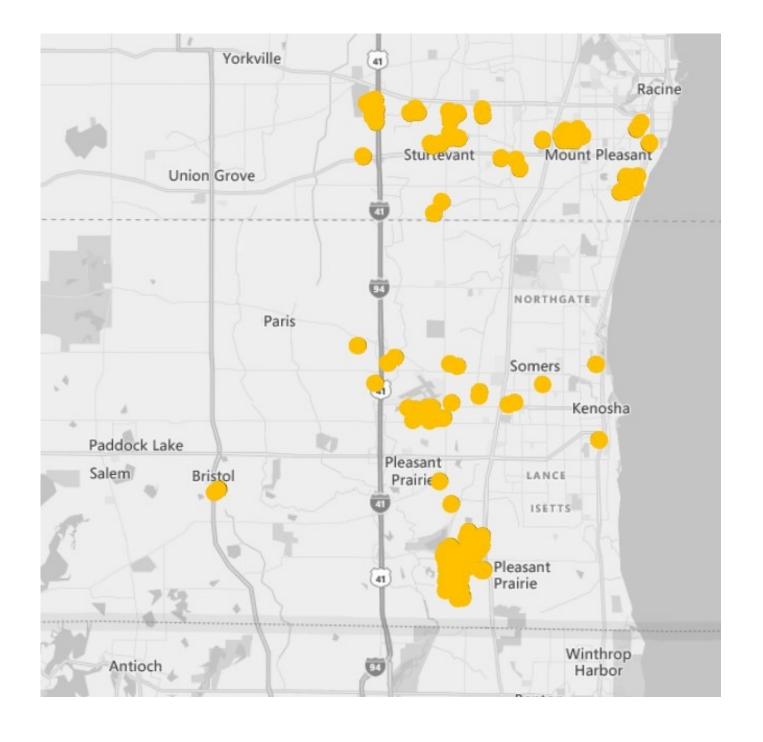








Kenosha market overview





43.4M

Square feet inventory (+8.1M)



7.06M

Square feet available (+4.0M)



7.06M

Square feet vacant (+4.3M)



16.1%

Vacancy rate (+8.5%)

Key themes

Changing dynamics and flight to quality (Wisconsin)

Microsoft data center land deal in Mount Pleasant gains final village approval



enosha News

https://kenoshanews.com > news > local > uline-plans-for...

Uline plans for 5 million square feet of warehouses along I-94

Apr 22, 2023 — The City Council has already approved the first **building** to be constructed, which will be 1.44 million square. City officials said work could ...



AP News

https://apnews.com > article > microsoft-foxconn-wisc...



Microsoft agrees to buy \$50m Foxconn parcel in Wisconsin

Apr 19, 2023 — **Microsoft** plans to build a \$1 billion **data center** on the 315-acre (127-hectare) parcel in Mount Pleasant, a village of about 27,000 people in ...



BizTimes

https://biztimes.com > Industries > Real Estate

Rite-Hite buys Mount Pleasant industrial building for \$17.5 ...

Oct 20, 2023 — **Rite-Hite** is spending \$17.5 million to purchase a new **industrial building** located near the Mount Pleasant Business Center.











2023 predictions

From Nick Keys of The Dickman Company



Interest Rates will peak Q1/Q2 2023 and remain elevated into 2024

False and TBD



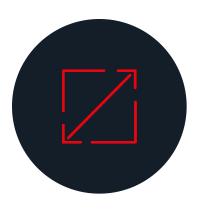
Besides Kenosha sector, the North sector will see the newest development

True



New construction will slow over the next 12 months due to cost of materials and higher interest rates

True



Overall vacancy will stay approximately stable, only fluctuating ~.2%

False (up 2.3%)

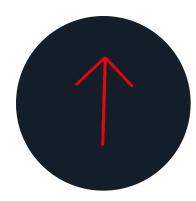








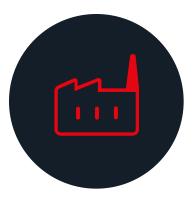
2024 predictions From Joe Carollo of JLL



Rental rates will continue to rise



We <u>do not</u> see a wave of foreclosures hitting the market



Manufacturing and internal warehousing will lead leasing activity



The return of free rent











What's next?

- 1. The need for manufacturing facilities and e-commerce companies to be geographically closer to customers has the potential to drive demand.
- 2. Prolonged decision-making times, especially when compared to the COVID era.
- 3. Local and regional developers and owners will continue to work to meet the demands of tenants and continue to home leverage over tenants in negotiations.

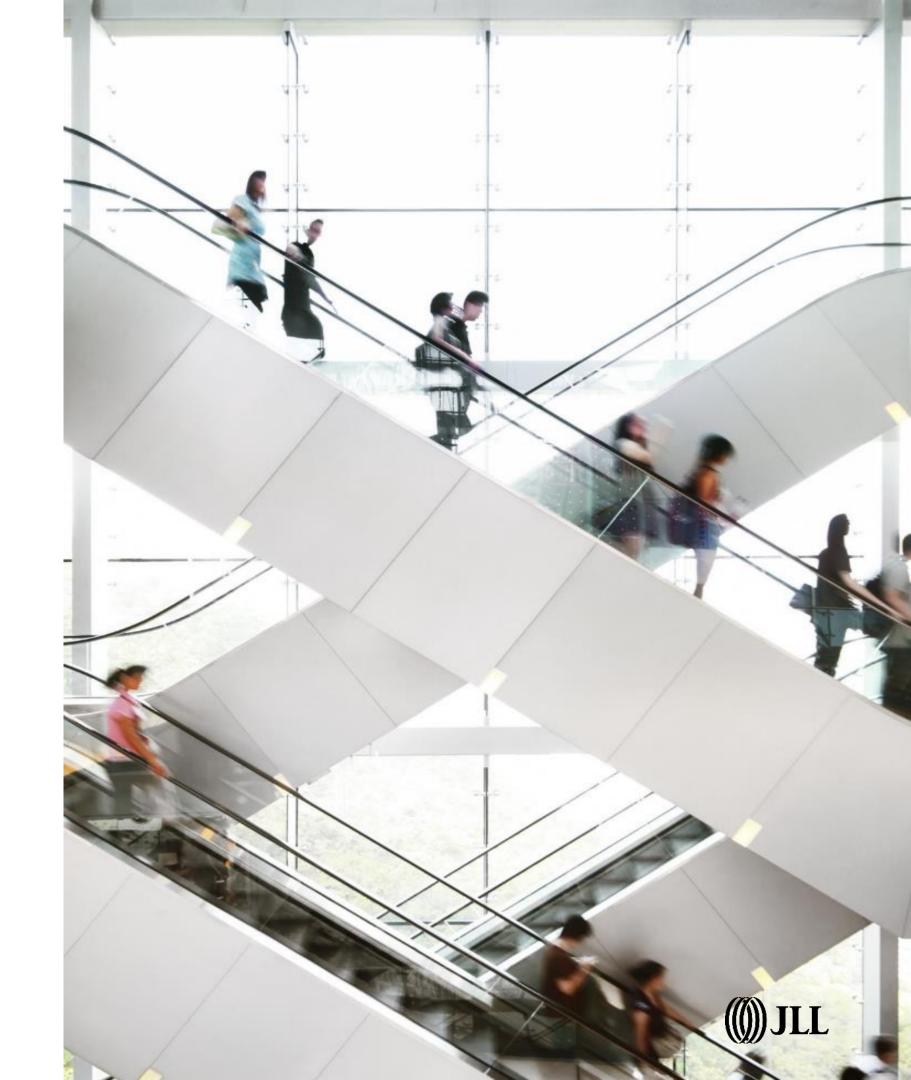


Thank you

- Joe Carollo
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